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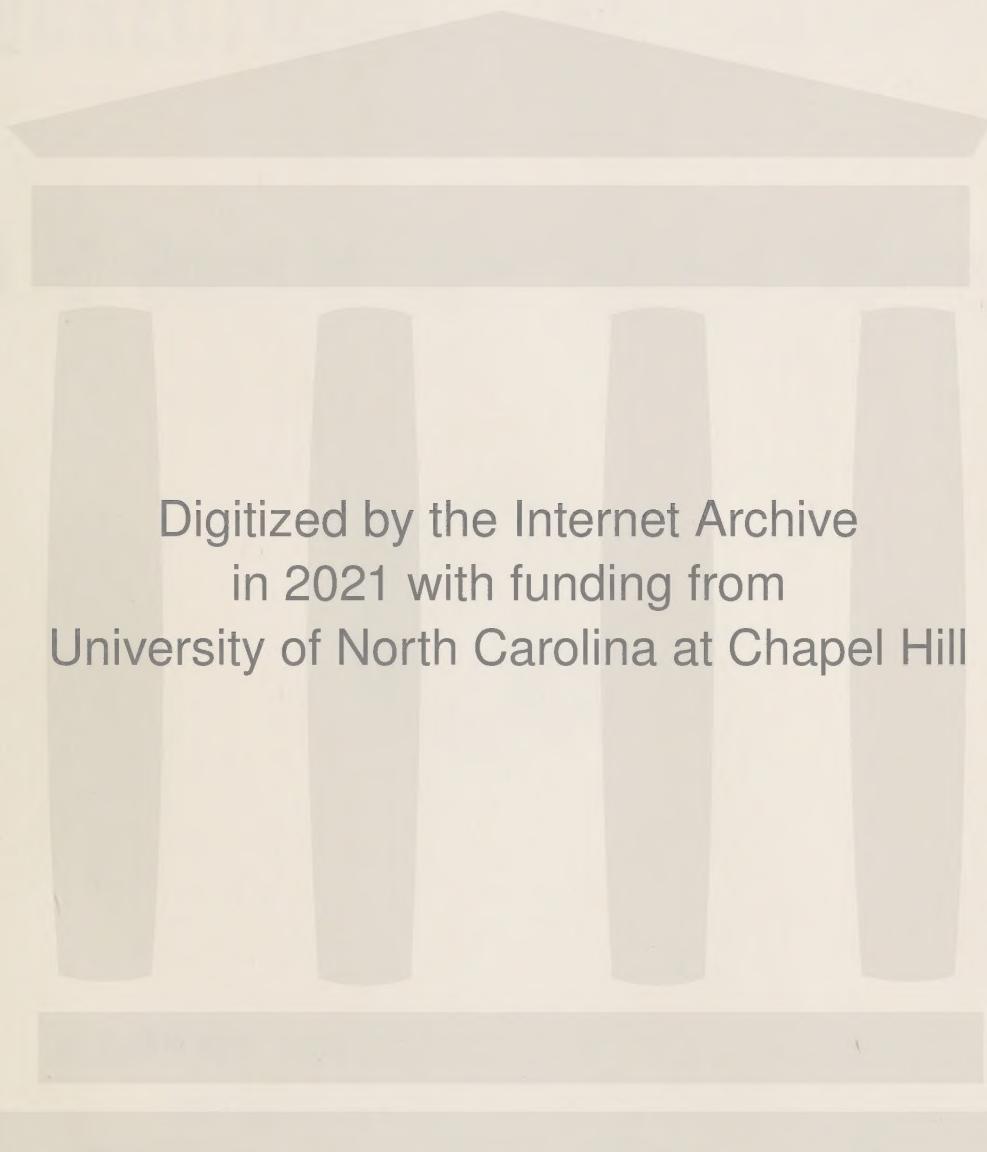
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BIENNIAL REPORTS OF
NORTH CAROLINA
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
UNDER THE
N. C. Board of Correction and Training



EASTERN CAROLINA TRAINING SCHOOL
MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL
STATE HOME AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL
STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NEGRO GIRLS
STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1954

THE NORTH CAROLINA
BOARD OF CORRECTION AND TRAINING

	<i>Terms Expire</i>
CLYDE A. DILLON, <i>Chairman</i>	6-30-59
*DR. W. A. STANSBURY, <i>Vice Chairman</i>	6-30-59
M. S. Hayworth (Appointed fill unexpired term)	
**W. N. HARRELL	6-30-59
Paul B. Bissette (Appointed to fill unexpired term)	
MRS. DONALD C. SHOEMAKER	6-30-57
STEED ROLLINS	6-30-57
T. CLYDE AUMAN	6-30-57
***JESSE C. FISHER	6-30-55
MISS PEARL THOMPSON	6-30-55
JOSEPH W. NORDAN	6-30-55
DR. ELLEN WINSTON, <i>Ex-Officio</i>	

*Deceased March 20, 1954

**Deceased September 16, 1953

***Deceased July 19, 1954

SAMUEL E. LEONARD, *Commissioner*

JAMES B. LINER, *Counselor, Training Schools*

R. G. McCASKILL, *Maintenance Mechanic*

MRS. LESSIE P. MOORE, *Secretary*

IN MEMORIAM

WILLIAM NORFLEET HARRELL **1886-1953**

Member Board of Correction and Training
since its organization 1943
Member Executive Committee

REV. WALTER ALBERT STANSBURY, D.D. **1883-1954**

Member Board of Correction and Training
since its organization 1943
Chairman Executive Committee

JESSE CALDWELL FISHER **1888-1954**

On staff Jackson Training School for
forty-two years
Member Board of Correction and Training
since July, 1949

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

Honorable WILLIAM B. UMSTEAD,
Governor of North Carolina,
Raleigh, North Carolina.

Dear Governor Umstead:

I have the honor to transmit to you the Biennial Reports of the five State Correctional Schools as follows:

Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School,
Concord.

State Home and Industrial School for Girls (Samarcand),
Eagle Springs.

Eastern Carolina Training School, Rocky Mount.

Morrison Training School (Negro Boys), Hoffman.

State Training School for Negro Girls (Dobbs Farms),
Kinston.

The Board wishes to express its appreciation to you, the Legislature, and the Budget Bureau for making available funds to erect new buildings and recondition the old ones at our five Training Schools. The work done in this biennium has to a large extent rounded out all the building programs at all the Schools. Especially are we happy to announce that with the exception of one wooden building, all the Girls at Samarcand are now housed in fireproof buildings.

The two Girls Schools still lack gymnasiums and swimming pools. These facilities have been furnished the three Boys Schools, and the Board urgently requests that funds be made available for these facilities.

On behalf of the Board of Correction and Training, I wish to thank Your Excellency, the Budget Bureau, and all State Departments and Agencies for the cooperation and assistance given us.

Respectfully submitted,

CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*
N. C. Board of Correction & Training.

REPORT OF COMMISSIONER OF CORRECTION

DR. CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*
Board of Correction and Training
Raleigh, North Carolina.

Dear Dr. Dillon:

I am very happy to give you this Biennial Report on the progress and condition of our five Correctional Schools as follows:

Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School, Concord
J. Frank Scott, Superintendent.

Eastern Carolina Training School, Rocky Mount
William D. Clark, Superintendent.

State Home and Industrial School (Samarcand), Eagle Springs
Reva Mitchell, Superintendent

Morrison Training School for Negro Boys, Hoffman
Paul R. Brown, Superintendent.

State Training School for Negro Girls (Dobbs Farm), Kinston
Mae D. Holmes, Superintendent.

This biennium has seen more building activities at all the Schools than any since the Board was established in 1943. Soon after that time World War II came along and there was no money available for building purposes, or even upkeep for several years. The 1947 Legislature provided us some building fund money, and this was augmented in 1949 by even a larger sum. In fact, so much Permanent Improvement money was granted all institutions in the State that the building trades were unable to keep up with the work desired by the institutions. That is the reason much of our building has been done during the past biennium.

Stonewall Jackson Training School

At Jackson Training School we have just completed a beautiful Central Cafeteria. Along with this money funds have been provided for the thorough renovation of the cottages on the campus, some of which have been standing for almost fifty years.

Samarcand

We are most happy that Samarcand, to a large extent, has been rebuilt. This is the institution which had all wooden buildings which had been condemned by the Insurance Department since 1947. Fortunately, no fires started, and we now have the girls safely housed in fireproof buildings with the exception of one building which is well constructed with fire walls and will be used until another dormitory is built. As a matter of fact, two fireproof dormitories were deleted from the present building program because of the increase in building prices. These two dormitories will be needed in the future if we remove the girls from the present wooden building and relieve the overcrowded condition in two of the buildings now occupied. The wooden

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School Building will be occupied part or all of the present school year, but a new fireproof School Building is being erected at the present time.

Eastern Carolina Training School

At Eastern Carolina Training School a Central Cafeteria is now being erected which will care for the population there now and for the future.

THE NEGRO SCHOOLS

Morrison Training School (boys)

Morrison Training School for Boys has to a large extent been rebuilt. There are three old Dormitories still being used, but one has been completely renovated throughout and plans are underway to renovate the other two. The new buildings built and occupied during this biennium are two new Dormitories, a splendidly planned Shop Building, a Gymnasium and Swimming Lake, an Administration and School Building, a Cannery, a Refrigeration Plant, and some Farm Buildings. Morrison is now in good shape, physically speaking, with the possible exception of more dormitory room due to demand from the Juvenile Courts of the State.

Dobbs Farm (girls)

Dobbs Farm, the School for Negro girls, has likewise been boosted by a nice building program. A Central Building, which includes both Administration and School, has been erected at the head of the campus. The building program also includes a well planned Dormitory and Cafeteria which will take care of the present and increased enrollment. This is a new School and the present capacity is seventy-five students. It is to be regretted that in the present building program the two wings of the Central Building as planned by the architect, namely, a Gymnasium and Auditorium, had to be deleted because of the lack of funds. These will be requested of the coming Legislature.

At all the Schools we have had the campus power lines renovated and in some instances completely rebuilt. These lines were found to be in a deplorable and even dangerous condition, and in some instances little service produced. Now all Schools are in good shape from this standpoint.

Water is being furnished at Jackson and Eastern Carolina Training Schools by the adjoining city systems. At the other three Schools we have our local water plants. Dobbs Farm is the only one of the three which has had no trouble, apparently having sufficient water in its two wells to supply all needs. Morrison has two wells which appear to be producing sufficiently at the present time. Samarcand has two wells, one of which has supplied the institution for many years. This well is now weakening and plans are underway to arrange a water supply from a nearby creek.

Farm operations have been handicapped tremendously during the past two seasons because of the lack of rainfall. Crops have been considered short, but the farms have paid their way not only in income but in vocational education and outdoor exercise. Without the farms, dairy herds, beef herds, and hogs it would be difficult to operate our Schools.

The capacity of our Schools is nine hundred and forty. The present population is eight hundred and ninety-four, thus you see we are nearing the

saturation point. The increase in population is due to two causes. First, we are having to take more young children into our Schools than we did several years ago. There is no minimum age in the statute. For awhile we tried to hold the minimum age to twelve, then it was reduced to ten, and now we have some boys eight. We try to release children after their stay at the Training School for twelve months, eighteen months, and certainly not over twenty-four months. This is almost impossible with the extremely young children. They are not old enough to take jobs, and if their parents could not handle them in the first place, they are not likely to do so when they return from the Training School. As a consequence, our turnover cannot be as rapidly as we like.

The second cause of increased enrollment is the fact that we have had to take many children of very low mental ability. This is due to the fact that the State has never provided an institution for defective delinquents, and the Feeble Minded Schools of the State have been so overcrowded that it was impossible to get these children in. We are hoping that with the building of several new institutions for the feeble minded by the Hospitals Board of Control, we will get some relief in the moron and imbecile classes. As a matter of fact, we hope we will never be required to build larger institutions for correctional purposes as experience has shown throughout the country that smaller institutions are more effective than larger ones. The capacity of our largest institution is now three hundred, and we prefer to keep it at that figure or under.

I could not close this report, Mr. Chairman, without paying a compliment to our fine Superintendents and their staffs. I am most happy to report that there has not been a change in the administration during the past biennium. There has not been a change in any Superintendent that I have selected in my tenure as Commissioner, and some of these Superintendents have been on the job since the organization of the Board. In fact, the tenure of the five Superintendents adds up to forty-seven years. The high type Christian work that these five servants have performed through the years should be appreciated by the State. They work without thought of hours, and they must forego many social pleasures which people generally feel are necessary. They work with children many times unattractive and unwanted, and they make of these children, to a large extent, good North Carolina citizens.

It is unusual that we must report the death of three outstanding Board Members in this one report.

Dr. Stanbury, Vice Chairman and outstanding Member of the Board.

Mr. Harrell, one of the original Members and a Member of the Executive Committee.

Mr. Fisher, a Member for only a few years but one who spent forty-two years of his life at a Training School.

The places of such experienced men are hard to fill, and we gratefully recognize them on a Memorial page of this report.

Respectfully submitted,

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction.

BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1952-1953—1953-1954

FISCAL YEAR 1952-53

	Appropriation	Expenditures	Reverted To Treasury	Per Capita Costs	Population June 30, 1953
Central Office-----	21,979.00	21,659.12	319.88	-----	-----
Jackson-----	325,280.00	294,802.32	30,477.18	1,091.86	275
E. C. T. S.-----	137,030.00	131,405.57	5,624.43	1,216.71	119
Samarcand-----	146,888.00	141,224.47	5,663.53	954.22	143
Morrison-----	210,073.00	200,674.34	9,398.66	876.30	232
Dobbs Farm-----	98,264.00	88,631.02	9,632.98	1,476.22	51
Totals-----	939,514.00	887,396.84	61,116.66	5,615.31	820

FISCAL YEAR 1953-54

	Appropriation	Expenditures	Reverted To Treasury	Per Capita Costs	Population June 30, 1954
Central Office-----	23,011.00	22,747.53	263.47	-----	-----
Jackson-----	389,597.00	339,095.41	50,501.59	939.58	304
E. C. T. S.-----	143,509.00	112,539.00	30,970.00	893.16	134
Samarcand-----	185,640.00	172,087.31	13,552.69	1,013.91	166
Morrison-----	284,533.00	257,165.87	27,367.13	1,158.40	214
Dobbs Farm-----	116,650.00	93,851.11	22,798.89	1,321.84	76
Totals-----	1,142,940.00	997,486.23	145,453.77	5,326.89	894

MONTH OF JUNE, 1954

I. Q.	Classification	Dobbs Farm	Samar-cand	Jackson	E. C. T. S.	Morrison	Total
110-120	Superior Intelligence-----	0	7	1	5	0	13
90-109	Average Intelligence-----	4	23	71	30	7	135
80-89	Dullness-----	11	16	41	12	19	99
70-79	Borderline-----	12	36	62	17	45	172
50-69	Morons-----	43	73	116	45	124	401
25-49	Imbeciles-----	1	1	2	1	1	6
	Not Tested-----	5	10	11	24	18	68
	Totals-----	76	166	304	134	214	894

POPULATION BY COUNTIES—JUNE 30, 1954

County	Dobbs Farm	E. C. T. S.	Jackson	Morrison	Samarcand	County	Dobbs Farm	E. C. T. S.	Jackson	Morrison	Samarcand
Alamance		4		1	6	Jones					
Alexander						Lee	2		1	1	4
Alleghany			2			Lenoir	4		3	3	3
Anson			1		3	Lincoln	1		2		1
Ashe			3			McDowell	1				5
Avery			2		1	Macon					
Beaufort				6	1	Madison			6		5
Bertie				1		Martin		1			1
Bladen		2	1	3	1	Mecklenburg	4	12	11	18	4
Brunswick					1	Mitchell			4		
Buncombe	3	1	19	7	2	Montgomery		1		2	1
Burke			11		2	Moore		1	1	2	2
Cabarrus		2	5	5	4	Nash		5		3	2
Caldwell		5	8		3	New Hanover	2		9	6	3
Camden						Northampton				2	
Carteret		2			2	Onslow	2	2			
Caswell						Orange	1			1	
Catawba		1	5	3	2	Pamlico		3		2	
Chatham		1		2		Pasquotank					1
Cherokee			3		2	Pender		1			
Chowan		1		1		Perquimans				1	
Clay						Person		1	1		
Cleveland			6	1	1	Pitt		1	1	6	
Columbus	2		3	8	2	Polk		1	2	2	
Craven		4	2	3	1	Randolph		2	3	3	
Cumberland	2	7	5	7	6	Richmond		2	1		
Currituck		1			1	Robeson	2	2	18	3	11
Dare	1	1		1		Rockingham	5		8	1	3
Davidson		4			2	Rowan			3	2	1
Davie				3		Rutherford			5	5	2
Duplin		3	3	3	1	Sampson	2	3	3	3	1
Durham		4	2	7	2	Scotland			3	1	2
Edgecombe	2	6		6	4	Stanly	2		2		
Forsyth	7		13	7	4	Stokes		1	1		
Franklin		1				Surry			5		
Gaston	3	1	12	3	13	Swain		1	1		1
Gates						Transylvania			5	1	5
Graham					1	Tyrrell			2	1	
Granville			1			Union		1	2	2	
Greene	2	2				Vance	2	5	7	2	
Guilford	9	7	24	22	16	Wake	3			17	1
Halifax	2	3	1	2		Warren			6		
Harnett	3	10	5	6	2	Washington				1	
Haywood		3	6		4	Watauga		4	2		1
Henderson		1	11		2	Wayne	1		3	4	4
Hertford						Wilkes		1	16	2	4
Hoke		1				Wilson	2			5	
Hyde						Yadkin			4		
Iredell	2	1	4	1	3	Yancey			2		
Jackson			2		3	Totals	76	134	304	214	166
Johnston		4	1	3							

GRAND TOTAL—894

H. B. 242**CHAPTER 226****An Act to Amend Chapter 134 of the General Statutes by Rewriting Article 9 Thereof, Creating a State Board of Correction and Training and Prescribing the Powers and Duties Thereof.**

The General Assembly of North Carolina do enact:

Section 1. Chapter 134 of the General Statutes is hereby amended by rewriting Article 9 thereof in its entirely, so that said Article 9 shall read as follows:

Art. 9. State Board of Correction and Training.

G. S. 134-90. *State Board of Correction and Training created.* There is hereby created a State Board of Correction and Training to be composed of nine members, all of whom shall be appointed by the Governor of North Carolina. The Commissioner of Public Welfare shall be an ex officio member without voting power.

The original membership of the board shall consist of three classes, the first class to serve for a period of two years from the date of appointment, the second class to serve for a period of four years from the date of appointment, and the third class to serve for a period of six years from the date of appointment. At the expiration of the original respective terms of office, all subsequent appointments shall be for a term of six years, except such as are made to fill unexpired terms. Five members of the board shall constitute a quorum.

Members of the board shall serve for terms as prescribed in this Section, and until their successors are appointed and qualified. The Governor shall have the power to remove any member of the board whenever, in his opinion, such removal is in the best public interest, and the Governor shall not be required to assign any reason for any such removal.

G. S. 134-91. *Powers and duties of the State Board of Correction and Training.* The following institutions, schools and agencies of this State; namely, the Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School, the State Home and Industrial School for Girls, Dobbs Farms, the Eastern Carolina Industrial Training School for Boys, the Morrison Training School, and the State Training School for Negro Girls, together with all such other correctional State institutions, schools or agencies of a similar nature, established and maintained for the correction, discipline or training of delinquent minors, now existing or hereafter created, shall be under the management and administrative control of the State Board of Correction and Training.

Wherever in General Statutes 134-1 to 134-48 inclusive or in General Statutes 134-67 to 134-89 inclusive, or in any other laws of this State, the words "board of directors", "board of trustees", "board of managers", "directors", "trustees", "managers", or "board" are used with reference to the governing body or bodies of the institutions, schools or agencies enumerated in 134-90, the same shall mean the State Board of Correction and Training provided for in General Statutes 134-90, and it shall be construed that the State Board of Correction and Training shall succeed to, exercise and perform all the powers conferred and duties imposed heretofore upon the separate boards of directors, trustees or managers of the several institutions, schools or agencies

herein mentioned, and said powers and duties shall be exercised and performed as to each of the institutions by the State Board of Correction and Training herein provided for. The said board shall be responsible for the management of the said institutions, schools or agencies and the disbursement of appropriations made for the maintenance and permanent enlargement and repairs of the said institutions, schools or agencies subject to the provisions of the Executive Budget Act, and said board shall make report to the Governor annually, and oftener if called for by him, of the condition of each of the schools, institutions or agencies under its management and control, and shall make biennial reports to the Governor, to be transmitted by him to the General Assembly, of all moneys received and disbursed by each of said schools, institutions or agencies.

The State Board of Correction and Training shall have full management and control of the institutions, schools and agencies named in this Article, and shall have power to administer these institutions, schools and agencies in the manner deemed best for the interest of delinquent boys and girls of all races. Similar provisions shall be made for white and negro children in separate schools. Indian children shall be provided for in a manner comparable to that afforded children of the white and negro races. Individual students may be transferred from one institution, school or agency to another, but this authority to transfer individual students does not authorize the consolidation or abandonment of any institution, school or agency. The Board of Correction and Training, subject to the approval of the Governor and the Advisory Budget Commission, is authorized to transfer the entire population at Dobbs Farm to the State Home and Industrial School for Girls and to utilize the present facilities at Dobbs Farm as a training school for negro girls.

The State Board of Correction and Training is hereby vested with administrative powers over the schools, institutions and agencies set forth in this Article, together with all lands, buildings, improvements, and other properties appertaining thereto, and the board is authorized and empowered to do all things necessary in connection therewith for the care, supervision and training of boys and girls of all races who may be received at any of such schools, institutions or agencies.

G. S. 134-92. *Organization of the Board.* The State Board of Correction and Training is hereby authorized and given full power to meet and organize, and from their number select a chairman and vice chairman. The Commissioner of Correction, hereinafter provided for in this Article shall be executive secretary to the board. All officers of the board shall serve for a two-year period, which period shall be the same as the State's fiscal biennium.

G. S. 134-93. *Meetings of the Board.* The State Board of Correction and Training shall convene at least four times a year and at places designated by the board. Insofar as practicable, the place of meetings shall rotate among the several schools and institutions.

G. S. 134-94. *Executive Committees.* The State Board of Correction and Training shall select from its number an executive committee of three members. The powers and duties of the executive committee shall be prescribed by the board and all actions of this committee shall be reported to the full board at the next succeeding meeting.

In addition to the executive committee the board may set up such other committees as may be deemed necessary for the carrying out of the activities of the board.

G. S. 134-95. *By-laws; rules and regulations.* The State Board of Correction and Training shall make all necessary by-laws, rules and regulations for its own use and for the governing and administering of the schools, institutions and agencies under its control.

G. S. 134-96. *Commissioner of Correction.* The State Board of Correction and Training is hereby authorized and empowered to employ a Commissioner of Correction who shall serve all schools, institutions and agencies covered by this Article. The board shall prescribe the duties and salary of the Commissioner of Correction, subject to the approval of the Director of the Budget. The board may employ secretarial help and such other assistants as in its judgment are necessary to give effect to this Article, subject, however, to the approval of the Director of the Budget.

The Commissioner of Correction shall be a person of demonstrated executive ability and shall have such special education, training, experience and natural ability in welfare, educational and correctional work as are calculated to qualify him for the discharge of his duties, such training shall include special study in the social sciences and adequate institutional and practical experiences; and he must be a person of good character. He shall devote his full time to the duties of his employment and shall hold no other office, except that he shall serve as secretary to the State Board of Correction and Training.

The salary of the Commissioner of Correction and his assistants and the expenses incident to maintaining his office, his travel expenses, and the expenses of the board members shall be paid out of special appropriations set up for the State Board of Correction and Training. The State Board of Public Buildings and Grounds shall provide suitable office space in the City of Raleigh for the Commissioner and his staff.

G. S. 134-97. *Compensation for members of the board.* The members of the State Board of Correction and Training shall be paid the sum of seven dollars (\$7.00) per day and actual expenses while engaged in the discharge of their official duties.

G. S. 134-98. *Election of Superintendents.* The State Board of Correction and Training shall elect a superintendent for each of the schools, institutions and agencies, covered by this Chapter. Each superintendent shall be equipped by professional social work training and experience to understand the needs and problems of adolescent boys and girls, to administer an institutional program and to direct professional staff members and other employees. The superintendents of the several institutions, schools and agencies shall be responsible, with the assistance of the Commissioner of Correction, for the employment of all personnel. The superintendents of the several schools and institutions shall likewise have the power to dismiss any employee for incompetence or failure to carry out the work assigned to him.

The superintendents shall make monthly reports to the Commissioner of Correction on the conduct and activities of the schools, institutions or agencies, and on the boys and girls under their care, and such reports on the

financial and business management of the schools, institutions or agencies as may be required by the Board of Correction and Training.

G. S. 134-99. *Bonds for superintendents and budget officers.* All superintendents and budget officers shall before entering upon their duties make a good and sufficient bond payable to the State of North Carolina in such form and amount as may be specified by the Governor and approved by the State Treasurer.

G. S. 134-100. *Who may be committed.* The schools, institutions and agencies enumerated, and others that now exist or may be hereafter established, shall accept and train all delinquent children of all races and creeds under the age of eighteen as may be sent by the judges of the juvenile courts or by judges of other courts having jurisdiction, provided such persons are not mentally or physically incapable of being substantially benefited by the program of the institution, school or agency.

G. S. 134-101. *Removal request by board.* If any boy or girl under the care of a State school, institution or agency shall offer violence to a member of the staff or another boy or girl or do or attempt to do injury to the buildings, equipment, or property of the school, or shall by gross or habitual misconduct exert a dangerous or pernicious influence over other boys and girls, the Board of Correction and Training may request the court committing said boy or girl or any court of proper jurisdiction to relieve the school of the custody of the boy or girl.

G. S. 134-102. *Transfer by order of Governor.* The Governor of this State may by order transfer any person under the age of eighteen years from any jail or prison in this State to one of the institutions, schools or agencies of correction.

G. S. 134-103. *Institutions to be in position to care for offenders before commitment.* Before committing any person to the school, institution or agency, the court shall ascertain whether the school, institution or agency is in a position to care for such person and no person shall be sent to the school, institution or agency until the committing agency has received notice from the superintendent that such person can be received. It shall be at all times within the discretion of the State Board of Correction and Training as to whether the board will receive any qualified person into the school, institution or agency. No commitment shall be made for any definite term but any person so committed may be released or discharged at any time after commitment, as hereinafter provided in this Article.

G. S. 134-104. *Delivery to institution.* It shall be the duty of the county or city authorities from which the person is sent to the school, institution or agency by any court to see that such person is safely and duly delivered to the school, institution or agency to which committed and to pay all expenses incident to his or her conveyance and delivery to the said school, institution or agency. If the offender be a girl, she must be accompanied by a woman approved by the county superintendent of public welfare.

G. S. 134-105. *Return of boys and girls improperly committed.* Whenever it shall appear to the satisfaction of the superintendent of a State school, institution or agency and the State Board of Correction and Training that

any boy or girl committed to such school, institution or agency is not of a proper age to be so committed, or is not properly committed, or is mentally or physically incapable of being materially benefited by the services of such school, institution or agency, the superintendent, with the approval of the State Board of Correction and Training, may return such boy or girl to the committing court to be dealt with in all respects as though he or she had not been so committed.

G. S. 134-106. *Work to be conducted.* There shall be established and conducted on such lands as may be owned in connection with the schools, institutions or agencies such trades, crafts, arts, and sciences suitable to the students and such teachings shall be done with the idea of preparing the students for making a living for themselves after release. Schools shall be maintained of public school standards and operated by teachers holding standard certificates as accepted in State's system of public schools. A recreation program shall be maintained for the health and happiness of all students. The precepts of religion, ethics, morals, citizenship and industry shall be taught to all students.

G. S. 134-107. *Conditional release; superintendent may grant conditional release; revocation of release.* The Board of Correction and Training shall have power to grant conditional release to any person in any school, institution, or agency under its jurisdiction and may delegate this power to the superintendents of the various schools, institutions and agencies, under rules and regulations adopted by the Board of Correction and Training; such conditional release may be terminated at any time by written revocation by the superintendent, under rules and regulations adopted by the Board of Correction and Training, which written revocation shall be sufficient authority for any officer of the school, institution or agency, or any peace officer to apprehend any person named in such written revocation in any county of the State and to return such person to the institution.

G. S. 134-108. *Final discharge.* Final discharge may be granted by the superintendent under rules adopted by the State Board of Correction and Training at any time after admission to the school; provided, however, that final discharge must be granted any person upon reaching his twenty-first birthday.

G. S. 134-109. *Return of runaways.* If a boy or girl runs away from a State school, institution or agency, the superintendent may cause him or her to be apprehended and returned to such school, institution or agency. Any employee of the school, institution or agency, or any person designated by the superintendent, or any official of the welfare department, or any peace officer may apprehend and return to the school, institution or agency, without a warrant, a runaway boy or girl in any county of the State, and shall forthwith carry such runaway to the school, institution or agency .

G. S. 134-110. *Aiding escapees; misdemeanor.* It shall be unlawful for any person to aid, harbor, conceal, or assist in any way any boy or girl who is attempting to escape or who has escaped from any school, institution or agency of correction and any person rendering such assistance shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

G. S. 134-111. *State Board of Health to supervise sanitary and health conditions.* The State Board of Health shall have general supervision over the sanitary and health conditions of the several schools, institutions and agencies and shall make periodic examinations of the same and report to the State Board of Correction and Training the conditions found with respect to the sanitary and hygienic care of the students.

G. S. 134-112. *Care of persons under Federal jurisdiction.* The State Board of Correction and Training is hereby empowered to make and enter into contractual relations with the proper official of the United States for admission to the State schools, institutions and agencies of such Federal juvenile delinquents committed to the custody of such Attorney General as provided in the Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act as would profit from the program and services of the schools, institutions or agencies.

G. S. 134-113. *Term of Contract.* Any contract made under the authority and provision of this Article shall be for a period of not more than two years and shall be renewable from time to time for a period of not to exceed two years.

G. S. 134-114. *Approval by State Budget Bureau.* Any contract entered into under the provisions of this Article with the office of the United States Attorney General, the Bureau of Prisons of the United States Department of Justice, or necessary Federal Agency by any of the contracting institutions for the care of any persons coming within the provisions of this Article shall not be less than the current estimated cost per capita at the time of execution of the contract, and all such financial provisions of any contract, before the execution of said contract, shall have the approval of the State Budget Bureau.

Sec. 2. *This Article not applicable to reformatories or homes for fallen women authorized by Article 4, Chapter 134 of General Statutes.* Nothing contained in this Article shall be construed to affect any of the provisions of G. S. 134-49 through 134-66, the same being Article 4 of Chapter 134 of the General Statutes.

Sec. 3. All laws and clauses of laws in conflict with this Act are hereby repealed.

Sec. 4 This Act shall be in full force and effect from and after its ratification.

In the General Assembly read three times and ratified, this the 5th day of March, 1947.

FOURTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

Eastern Carolina Industrial Training School For Boys

ROCKY MOUNT, NORTH CAROLINA



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1954

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,	
Chairman, North Carolina Board of Correction and Training	Raleigh
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,	
Commissioner of Correction	Raleigh

ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL

	<i>Date of Employment</i>
WILLIAM D. CLARK, Superintendent	November 15, 1928
MISS ETHEL L. BIRNEY, Budget Officer	May 22, 1950
MRS. CORINNE S. LIVESAY, Record Clerk	May 1, 1952
MRS. LEOLA C. DAWSON, Secretary	March 8, 1954
DR. K. D. WEEKS, Physician	January 1, 1950

STAFF

MISS MABEL S. HUNT, Sewing Matron	October 1, 1933
J. A. FOUNTAIN, Dairy Manager	February 8, 1945
MRS. EULA G. FOUNTAIN, House Mother	February 8, 1945
W. B. STEVENSON, Athletic Director	April 1, 1936
W. R. BURNETTE, Farm Superintendent	July 6, 1949
MACK E. LIVESAY, Principal	February 5, 1951
ALBERT B. RAY, Woodshop Director	September 21, 1952
MRS. JUANITA REYNOLDS, Part Time Music Instructor	September 29, 1952
W. E. PARKER, Machine Shop Manager	October 23, 1952
MRS. ESTELLE C. SUGGS, House Mother	November 14, 1952
JAMES A. SUGGS, Garden Manager	November 14, 1952
WILLIAM V. ROEBUCK, Grade Teacher	October 20, 1952
FOSTER A. WAGNER, Farm Assistant	August 1, 1953
MRS. ALBERTA M. COPPEDGE, House Mother	August 15, 1953
NORMAN S. AYCOCK, Grade Teacher	August 21, 1953
CURTIS A. MANNING, Vocational Instructor	September 15, 1953
BERTIS H. SELLERS, Grade Teacher	February 4, 1954
MRS. ESSIE D. PARKER, House Mother	March 1, 1954
MRS. LEONA BROUGHTON, House Mother	April 1, 1954
CARROLL C. JAMES, Vocational Instructor	May 1, 1954

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

HONORABLE SAMUEL E. LEONARD
Commissioner of Correction
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Leonard:

We submit herewith the Fourteenth Biennial Report of Eastern Carolina Boys School for the Biennium 1952-54. Operations within the school remain normal except for the upward trend in population and increased cost of living.

There have been no vacancies for several months and at times there has been a waiting list. All commitments have been ordered in and no child is being held pending acceptance at this time. The Strosnider Cottage will be opened about the middle of September, but this will not create many vacancies since five other cottages are crowded and some boys will be moved from each to the Strosnider. Our maximum capacity (140) will be present without new commitments since there are 137 boys enrolled at this time.

The contractors are going forward on the cafeteria construction. We are hoping to begin using this new facility about April 1, 1955. All equipment for this project has been purchased and is stored at the school.

Our boys have enjoyed many outside activities during the year--about half of them have been to the beach this summer. One group visited Topsail Island, and another went to Fort Fisher. Many have attended the fair and circus through the courtesy of local civic groups. Television has been provided for all cottages through staff and outside interests. One cottage group attends a local church each Sunday night, and the churches have brought programs to the school. From the standpoint of religion, recreation and moral uplift, our boys have a wonderful chance. Truly, we are happy to live in a community where people accept us and help us to become better citizens.

In closing, the Administration and staff wish to thank you and your Department for your splendid cooperation throughout the years.

Respectfully submitted,

WILLIAM D. CLARK, *Superintendent.*

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening January 18, 1926

Plant: Value of Property:

Land (675.68 acres)	\$ 56,392.00
Buildings	336,243.00
Non-Structural Improvements	88,831.00
Equipment	69,229.00
Livestock	26,992.00
	\$ 577,687.00

MAINTENANCE FUND—PER CAPITA COST

Year Ended June 30, 1953

	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Per Year
I. Administration	\$ 13,221.02	108	122.42
II. Instruction	12,963.57	108	120.03
III. Custodial Care	55,271.83	108	511.77
IV. Operation of Plant	11,937.32	108	110.53
V. Maintenance of Plant	4,258.23	108	39.43
VI. Additions and Betterments	25,753.60	108	238.46
VII. Reserve for Deferred Obligations	8,000.00	108	74.07
Totals	\$ 131,405.57	108	\$ 1,216.71

Year Ended June 30, 1954

	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Per Year
I. Administration	\$ 13,032.56	126	103.48
II. Instruction	16,583.53	126	131.61
III. Custodial Care	57,125.59	126	453.38
IV. Operation of Plant	12,449.99	126	98.81
V. Maintenance of Plant	4,119.11	126	32.69
VI. Additions and Betterments	9,228.22	126	73.24
Totals	\$ 112,539.00	126	\$ 893.16

1953 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
CODE 1436.

	Budgeted	Expenditures		Unexpended
		1953-54	1954	
1. CENTRAL CAFETERIA:				
(a) Building	\$ 122,000.00	28,864.20	\$ 93,135.80	
(b) Equipment	13,000.00	8,788.88	4,211.12	
Totals	\$ 135,000.00	37,653.68	\$ 97,346.92	

RECEIPTS AND REFUNDS

	Year Ended June 30, 1953	Year Ended June 30, 1954
RECEIPTS:		
Farm Produce	\$ 850.36	\$ 992.12
Reserve for Deferred Obligations		8,000.00
Total Receipts	\$ 850.36	\$ 8,992.12
REFUNDS OF EXPENSE:		
Express and Freight		\$ 1.38
Postage and Telephone	27.58	6.50
Food and Provisions	615.81	378.00
Wearing Apparel	4.48	
Farm Vehicle Operation	217.19	254.90
Fencing	46.68	
Farm Repairs and Alterations	82.87	
Entertainment	4.00	
Postage—Inmates	106.56	167.29
Operational Supplies	152.47	3.30
Maintenance Supplies	7.92	
Vocational Shop Supplies		22.40
Laundry, Repairs and Alterations		116.25
Farm Supplies		13.24
Farm Equipment		50.00
Boiler Insurance		42.00
Motor Vehicle Purchase		1,431.26
Total Refunds of Expense	\$ 1,259.56	\$ 2,486.52
TOTAL REVENUE	\$ 2,269.92	\$ 11,578.64

OPERATIONS OF FARM
Year Ended June 30, 1953

	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
FARM PRODUCTS USED AS FOOD:				
Apples	12 Bu.	\$ 1.50	\$ 18.00	
Beans, Butter	21 Bu.	3.50	73.50	
Beans, String	73 Bu.	4.00	292.00	
Beets	4 Bu.	2.50	10.00	
Boysenberries	50 Qts	.40	20.00	
Cabbage	14,884 Lbs.	.03	446.52	
Cantaloupes	1,000 Lbs.	.10	100.00	
Celery	5 Bu.	2.50	12.50	
Collards	5,820 Lbs.	.03	174.60	
Corn	733 Doz.	.20	146.60	
Cucumbers	20 Bu.	3.60	60.00	
Field Peas	75 Bu.	1.50	112.50	
Grapes	57 Qts.	.30	17.10	
Greens, Salad	22 Bu.	.85	18.70	
Greens, Turnip	36 Bu.	.85	30.60	
Kale	1 Bu.	2.50	2.50	
Okra	10 Bu.	4.00	40.00	
Onions	158 Bu.	2.00	316.00	
Peaches	33 Bu.	4.00	132.00	
Peanuts	8,250 Lbs.	.115	950.00	
Peas, Garden	4 Bu.	1.50	6.00	
Potatoes, Irish	558 Bu.	2.75	1,534.50	
Potatoes, Sweet	380 Bu.	3.85	1,463.00	
Squash	37 Bu.	2.00	74.00	
Strawberries	5 Gal.	1.40	7.00	
Turnips	63 Bu.	2.00	126.00	
Peppers, Green	10 Bu.	2.25	22.50	
Rutabagas	300 Bu.	1.75	525.00	
Tomatoes	75 Bu.	4.25	318.75	
Watermelons	1,000	.40	400.00	
Milk	16,883 Gals.	.70	11,818.10	
Cream	1,059 Pts.	.335	349.47	
Butter	673 Lbs.	.56	376.88	
Eggs	1,510 Doz.	.52	785.20	
Lard	1,184 Lbs.	.17	201.28	
Pork	10,681 Lbs.	.34	3,631.54	
Beef	3,899 Lbs.	.56	2,183.44	
Chickens	108 Lbs.	.33	35.64	
Pecans	400 Lbs.	.35	140.00	\$ 26,971.42
FARM PRODUCTS USED ON FARM:				
Barley	799 Bu.	1.50	1,198.50	
Corn	3,055 Bu.	1.50	4,582.50	
Corn, Shelled	97 Bu.	1.69	163.93	
Corn, Ensilage	203 Tons	9.00	1,827.00	
Oats	686 Bu.	1.10	754.60	
Peanuts	2,200 Lbs.	.115	251.75	
Soybeans	52 Bu.	3.50	182.00	
Hay, Alfalfa	58 Tons	44.00	2,552.00	
Hay, Peanut	7 Tons	19.00	133.00	
Hay, Lespedeza	101 Tons	28.50	2,878.50	
Seed, Lespedeza	1,800 Lbs.	.18	324.00	
Seed, Fesque	1,200 Lbs.	.30	360.00	
Milk Fed to Calves	845 Gals.	.30	253.50	\$ 15,461.28
Farm Products used as Food				\$ 26,971.42
Farm Products used on Farm				\$ 15,461.28
				\$ 42,432.70

COST OF PRODUCTION

Artificial Insemination	\$	186.00
Equipment		217.09
Feedstuffs		2,851.27
Fertilizers		2,424.67
Miscellaneous Supplies		1,314.40
Repairs and Alterations		657.77
Motor Vehicle Operation		1,391.23
Salaries: Farm Superintendent, Farm Assistant, Dairy Manager, Garden Manager		11,438.39
Veterinary and Medicine		221.15
Fencing		285.05
Farm Products used on Farm		\$ 20,987.02
		15,461.28
Total Cost of Production		\$ 36,448.30
Total Products used as Food and on Farm		\$ 42,432.70
Total Cost of Production		36,448.30
Profit from Operation		\$ 5,984.40
Receipts from Farm Products Sold		850.36
Net Profit		\$ 6,834.76

OPERATIONS OF FARM

Year Ended June 30, 1954

FARM PRODUCTS USED AS FOOD	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Apples	68 Bu.	.30	204.00	
Beans, Butter	76 Bu.	.35	266.00	
Beans, Snap	86 Bu.	.40	344.00	
Beets	20 Bu.	.25	50.00	
Cabbage	4,940 Lbs.	.03	148.20	
Cantaloupes	230	.10	23.00	
Collards	3,460 Lbs.	.03	103.80	
Corn	649 Doz.	.40	259.60	
Corn Ground for Meal	75 Bu.	1.74	130.50	
Cucumbers	20 Bu.	2.50	50.00	
Grapes	40 Qts.	.30	12.00	
Onions	50 Bu.	2.00	100.00	
Onions, Green	5 Bu.	3.50	17.50	
Peas, Field	103 Bu.	1.50	154.50	
Peas, Garden	48 Bu.	2.00	96.00	
Peaches	59 Bu.	3.00	177.00	
Pecans	525 Lbs.	.35	183.75	
Pears	28 Bu.	3.50	98.00	
Peanuts	6,000 Lbs.	.10	600.00	
Peppers, Green	5 Bu.	1.50	7.50	
Potatoes, Irish	360 Bu.	2.50	900.00	
Potatoes, Sweet	703 Bu.	2.75	1,933.25	
Salad Greens	85 Bu.	.85	72.25	
Squash	52 Bu.	3.00	156.00	
Strawberries	25 Qts.	.40	10.00	
Tomatoes	89 Bu.	4.50	400.50	
Turnips	108 Bu.	1.75	189.00	
Watermelons	1,550	.40	620.00	
Milk	18,898 Gals.	.75	14,173.50	
Cream	570 Pts.	.33	188.10	
Eggs	1,109 Doz.	.52	576.68	
Chicken	600 Lbs.	.40	240.00	
Beef	4,685 Lbs.	.44	2,061.40	
Pork	15,100 Lbs.	.37	5,587.00	\$ 30,133.03
FARM PRODUCTS USED ON FARM				
Barley	822 Bu.	1.50	1,233.00	
Corn, Shelled	3,925 Bu.	1.72	6,751.00	
Oats	1,139 Bu.	.79	899.81	
Wheat	455 Bu.	1.75	796.25	
Hay, Alfalfa	45 Tons	41.00	1,845.00	
Hay, Lespedeza and Grass	22 Tons	27.00	594.00	
Hay, Clover and Grass	7 Tons	24.00	168.00	
Hay, Meadow	8 Tons	20.00	160.00	
Hay, Peanut	3 Tons	20.00	60.00	
Hay, Oats and Lespedeza	16 Tons	27.00	432.00	
Hay, Grain and Grass	13 Tons	24.00	312.00	
Hay, Oats and Clover	14 Tons	27.00	378.00	
Seed—Fesque	953 Lbs.	.19	181.07	
Seed—Clover, Crimson	110 Lbs.	.17	18.70	
Soybeans	194 Bu.	3.50	679.00	
Corn, Ensilage	53 Tons	9.00	477.00	
Milk Fed to Calves	1,170 Gals.	.30	351.00	
Peanuts	2,000 Lbs.	.10	200.00	\$ 15,535.83
Farm Products Used as Food				\$ 30,133.03
Farm Products Used on Farm				15,535.83
				\$ 45,668.86

COST OF PRODUCTION

Salaries: Farm Superintendent, Assistant, Dairy Manager, Garden Manager	\$	11,534.36
Equipment		1,482.30
Feedstuffs		2,646.57
Fertilizers		3,902.71
Miscellaneous Supplies		2,494.56
Repairs and Alterations		476.93
Veterinary and Medicine		176.50
Fencing		62.05
Motor Vehicle Operation		1,227.81
Breed Fees and Herd Test		310.95
	\$	24,314.74
Farm Products Used and on Farm		15,535.83
Total Cost of Production	\$	39,850.57
Total Products used as Food on Farm	\$	45,668.86
Total Cost of Production	\$	39,850.57
Nominal Profit from Operation	\$	5,818.29
Receipts from Farm Products Sold		992.12
Net Profit	\$	6,810.41

TABLE NO. 1
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1953	June 30, 1954
Number on Roll First of Year:		
1. In Institution	109	119
2. In Custody Outside Institution		
3. Total Number First of Year	109	119
Admissions during Year:		
4. From Courts	68	85
5. Parole Violators Returned	2	5
6. Escapees Returned	22	2
7. Total Admissions	92	92
8. On Roll and Admissions	201	211
Separations during Year:		
9. Conditional Releases	32	48
10. Escaped from Institution	50	27
11. Transferred		2
12. Total Separations	82	77
Number on Roll end of Year:		
13. In Institution	119	134
14. 13 and 12 equal 8	201	211
15. Average Population for Year	108	126
16. Normal Capacity	140	140

TABLE NO. 2
PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1953	June 30, 1954
Parents living together	55	68
Parents Separated	14	13
Parents Divorced	2	8
Mothers deserted	2	4
Fathers deserted	1	1
Illegitimate Children	7	9
Mothers Insane	2	2
Step-fathers	11	15
Step-mothers	5	9
Fathers dead	18	18
Mothers dead	5	8
Fathers in prison	2	2
Foster Parents		

TABLE NO. 3
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

County	Year Ended June 30, 1953			Year Ended June 30, 1954		
	Admissions During Year	Released During Year	Total June 30th	Admissions During Year	Released During Year	Total June 30th
Alamance	4	1	7	2	4	4
Beaufort			1			
Bladen	3	1	5	1	3	2
Buncombe				1		1
Burke		1				
Cabarrus	1		1	3		2
Caldwell				5		5
Carteret	1	3	2	1	1	2
Catawba	1		1	2		1
Chatham			1	1	1	1
Chowan	1			1		1
Craven	1		3	2	1	4
Cumberland	3		3	6	1	7
Currituck				1		1
Dare	1		2		1	1
Davidson	4	1	5	1	1	4
Duplin				3		3
Durham	2		2	2		4
Edgecombe	2		8	1	1	6
Franklin	1	1	1			1
Forsyth	1		1			
Gaston	1		2		1	1
Gates			3		1	
Granville				1		
Greene	1		2			2
Guilford	3	1	2	6	2	7
Halifax	2		3	1		3
Harnett	5	1	8	4	1	10
Haywood				3		3
Henderson				1		1
Hoke				1		1
Iredell	1		1			1
Johnston	5	2	7	2	4	4
Jones		1				
Martin				1		1
Mecklenburg	7	2	15	6	8	12
Montgomery				2		1
Moore	1		1			1
Nash	4	2	7	3	4	5
New Hanover		1	3	1	2	
Onslow	2		2	1	1	2
Pamlico		3	1		1	
Pasquotank		1	2	2	1	3
Person			1		1	
Perquimans						1
Pitt			1	1	1	1
Polk				1		1

TABLE NO. 3—*Continued*

County	Year Ended June 30, 1953			Year Ended June 30, 1954		
	Admissions During Year	Released During Year	Total June 30th	Admissions During Year	Released During Year	Total June 30th
Randolph.....	2		1			1
Richmond.....				2		2
Robeson.....	1	2	1	2	1	2
Rockingham.....		1		2		2
Rowan.....		1	1			
Scotland.....	1	3	3	1	2	3
Surry.....				1		1
Transylvania.....				1		1
Vance.....				1		1
Wake.....	3	2	3	3		5
Wayne.....	2		4	1	1	4
Wilson.....	1	1	2	1	2	1
Totals.....	68	32	119	85	48	134

TABLE NO. 4
AGE DISTRIBUTION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1953	June 30, 1954
10 Years.....	2	1
11 Years.....	3	6
12 Years.....	6	3
13 Years.....	9	14
14 Years.....	18	23
15 Years.....	37	34
16 Years.....	28	35
17 Years.....	8	15
18 Years.....	5	3
19 Years.....	3	
Totals.....	119	134

TABLE NO. 5
GRADE DISTRIBUTION AND RESULTS

School Year 1952-53

Grade	Enrolled	Promoted	Repeaters	Released	Escaped	Manual Training
Second	2	1	1			
Third	10	8	2			
Fourth	14	12			2	
Fifth	16	10	5	1		
Sixth	21	15	4	2		
Seventh	21	14	5			2
Eighth	16	9	3	1	3	
Ninth	17	9	1	3	3	1
Tenth	6	3		1	2	
Eleventh	3	3				
Twelfth	1	1-Graduated				
Totals	127	85	21	8	10	3

School Year 1953-54

Grade	Enrolled	Promoted	Repeaters	Released	Escaped	Manual Training
First	4	2	2			
Second	3		2	1		
Third	5		5			
Fourth	16	5	4	6		1
Fifth	17	8	5	1	1	2
Sixth	22	19	2	1		
Seventh	28	22	1	3	2	
Eighth	23	16	2	2	1	2
Ninth	10	7	1	1	1	
Tenth	4	1	1	2		
Eleventh	1			1		
Twelfth	3	3-Graduated				
Totals	136	83	25	18	5	5

TABLE NO. 6
HEALTH STATISTICS—MEDICAL.

Year Ended June 30, 1954

Abdominal Pain	11
Backache	4
Boils	37
Bruises	29
Burns	3
Colds and Sore Throats	71
Check-ups	20
Dermatitis	30
Ear Ache	22
Eyes treated	10
Flu	9
Foreign Objects Removed	9
Hay Fever	1
Headaches	7
Athlete's Foot	4
Lacerations	49
Nausea	23
Otitis Media	1
Poison Ivy	15
Skin Eruption	10
Sprains	35
Tonsilitis	11
Hemorrhoids	1
Sunburn	4
Blisters	4
Puncture Wounds	2
Abrasions	6
Sore Gums	1
Nosebleed	1
Ingrown Toenail	1
Typhoid Shots	140
Tetanus Toxoid Shots	140
Total Treatments	711

TABLE NO. 6
HEALTH STATISTICS—DENTAL

North Carolina State Board of Health—Dr. H. C. Jamison

Year Ending June 30, 1954

Boys treated	112
Number Kadon Fillings	53
Number Amalgam Fillings	227
Number Cement Fillings	3
Number Silver Nitrate Treatments	8
Number Teeth Extracted	63
Number Boys Teeth Cleaned	109
Number Sodium Fluoride Treatments	108
Number Miscellaneous Treatments	9
Total Number of Operations	692

TABLE NO. 6-A
HEALTH STATISTICS—OUTSIDE
Year Ended June 30, 1953

Appendectomy.....	4
Chipped Shoulder Bone.....	1
Foot Injury.....	1
Foreign Object in Ear.....	1
Fractured Arm.....	1
Fractured Foot.....	1
Hepatitis.....	1
Outside Dental Treatments.....	14
Penicillin Reaction.....	1
Severe Bruises.....	1
Sprained Arm.....	1
X-Rays.....	4
 Total Treatments	 31

Year Ended June 30, 1954

Appendectomy.....	3
Dislocated Shoulder.....	1
Dislocated Wrist.....	1
Foreign Body in Finger.....	1
Fractured Arm.....	1
Fractured Collar Bone.....	2
Fractured Hand.....	2
Fractured 5th Metacarpal.....	1
Outside Dental Treatments.....	17
Severed Achilles.....	1
Snake Bite.....	1
Sprained Foot.....	1
Sprained Wrist.....	1
X-Rays.....	2
Fractured Leg.....	1
Stomach Trouble.....	1
 Total Treatments	 37

TABLE NO. 7
BOYS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME
IN INSTITUTION

Length of Time	Year Ended June 30, 1953	Year Ended June 30, 1954
	Number Released	Number Released
12 Months	2	6
14 Months	2	3
15 Months	2	5
16 Months	2	2
17 Months	1	1
18 Months	1	3
19 Months	2	3
20 Months	3	1
21 Months	6	1
22 Months	2	1
23 Months	1	1
24 Months		2
25 Months		4
26 Months	2	2
28 Months		2
29 Months		1
30 Months	1	
32 Months	2	2
33 Months		
37 Months	1	
38 Months		2
40 Months		1
41 Months		1
42 Months		1
43 Months		1
46 Months		1
47 Months	1	
51 Months		3
55 Months	1	
74 Months	2	
Totals	32	48



1. Boys Basketball team—1953. Uniforms purchased by citizens of Rocky Mount.
2. Snowman built by larger boys—January, 1954.
3. Boys going on Jaycee Shopping Tour receive money from Superintendent and Jaycee representative—December, 1954.

FOURTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

Morrison Training School

HOFFMAN, N. C.

An Institution for the Training of Negro Boys



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1954

PERSONNEL

DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,	
<i>Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction & Training</i>	Raleigh
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,	
<i>Commissioner of Correction</i>	Raleigh

SUPERINTENDENT

PAUL R. BROWN	Hoffman
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*NEGRO ADVISORY BOARD

MRS. R. D. AGGREY, <i>Chairman</i>	Salisbury
S. C. ANDERSON	Rocky Point
S. E. DUNCAN	Raleigh
MRS. R. S. HOLLIDAY	Statesville
MRS. DAVID D. JONES	Greensboro
JOHN R. LARKINS, <i>Ex-Officio Member</i>	Raleigh

*Advisory Board as appointed by Board of Correction and Training

OFFICIAL STAFF

I. ADMINISTRATION

Employed

P. R. BROWN, Superintendent.....	April 1, 1944
R. E. EDWARDS, Budget Officer.....	July 16, 1951
MRS. R. L. MCKOY, Secretary.....	October 1, 1950
MISS P. M. HARGROVE, Secretary..... (Resigned June 30, 1954)	April 23, 1952

II. INSTRUCTION

L. V. BALSLEY, Grade Teacher.....	June 23, 1943
MRS. PALMER BALSLEY, Grade Teacher.....	September 1, 1943
MRS. J. S. BROWN, Principal.....	September 1, 1944
MRS. L. W. DOUGLASS, Grade Teacher.....	September 1, 1944
MISS M. T. GADDY, High School Teacher..... (Resigned October 31, 1953)	September 24, 1947
MRS. R. C. McMULLEN, Grade Teacher.....	September 1, 1952
MRS. JOCELYN MITCHELL, Primary Teacher.....	June 1, 1950
F. D. RIDDICK, Grade Teacher and Supervisor.....	September 1, 1947
MRS. D. B. SHAW, Grade Teacher.....	September 15, 1946
MRS. N. B. STUCKEY LIPSEY, Grade Teacher..... (Resigned August 31, 1952)	December 1, 1947
MRS. CLARICE H. WILLIAMS, High School Teacher.....	July 1, 1951
MRS. E. THOMAS WINDLEY, Primary Teacher.....	July 19, 1948
MRS. MARGARET E. YORK, Librarian..... (Resigned August 31, 1952)	June 6, 1949
P. I. YORK, Grade Teacher and Supervisor.....	June 6, 1949

Vocational:

E. S. DOUGLASS, Shop.....	June 1, 1948
G. L. JOHNSON, Auto Mechanic.....	September 1, 1952
CAREY SAUNDERS, Barber, Part-time.....	September 1, 1952
W. R. WINDLEY, Shop.....	September 1, 1949

III. CUSTODIAL CARE

MRS. E. EUGENIA ANDERSON, House Counselor.....	September 15, 1952
MURRAY E. ANDERSON, Building Supervisor.....	September 15, 1952
MRS. D. R. BROWER, House Counselor.....	July 1, 1953
MRS. VIOLA GOODWIN, Cook.....	September 1, 1950
MRS. A. M. HAILEY, Cook	August 23, 1944
MRS. C. L. HARDY, House Counselor..... (Resigned January 31, 1953)	September 1, 1951
D. S. HARDY, Building Supervisor..... (Resigned September 3, 1952)	September 1, 1951

HENRY W. ISAAC, Building Supervisor.....	March 1, 1954
MRS. ARNOR B. LITTLE, House Counselor.....	February 5, 1953
FOSTER MOODY, Storage Room Supervisor.....	April 3, 1953
ARLENE MOORE, Cook.....	March 6, 1945
MRS. CATHERINE D. RIDICK, House Counselor.....	September 1, 1947
MRS. I. D. STANBACK, Dining Room Matron.....	September 1, 1951
FRANK STRONG, Building Supervisor.....	December 1, 1952
(Resigned February 28, 1954)	
J. M. THOMPSON, Boys' Supervisor.....	December 8, 1952
LEO WILLIAMS, Building Supervisor.....	July 1, 1951

Laundry:

HERMAN LITTLE, Laundry Supervisor.....	September 16, 1952
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Medical and Surgical:

MRS. S. C. CAREW, Nurse.....	August 1, 1949
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Farm, Garden, Dairy:

V. E. CROWDER, Farm Supervisor.....	January 1, 1943
RAYMOND HAILEY, Farm Supervisor.....	August 23, 1944
HARVEY L. HART, Farm Supervisor.....	May 1, 1953
W. H. MITCHELL, Farm Manager.....	June 1, 1950
JAMES A. MOORE, Farm Supervisor.....	June 1, 1947
(Resigned April 4, 1954)	
JOHN M. SHAW, Farm Supervisor.....	July 7, 1950
(Resigned August 4, 1952)	
LEROY GOODWIN, Farm Supervisor.....	April 19, 1954

Case Service:

H. C. BROWER, Case Worker.....	August 15, 1953
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IV. OPERATION OF PLANT

LEE A. TYNER, Engineer.....	December 10, 1951
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V. MAINTENANCE OF PLANT

J. C. FELDER, General Maintenance.....	October 21, 1944
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REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD
Commissioner of Correction
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Leonard:

The fifteenth biennial report of the Morrison Training School for Negro boys, covering the period from July 1, 1953, through June 30, 1954, is here-with submitted.

I. *Christian Character*

The general program of the Morrison Training School centers around the building of Christian Character in each individual boy who is enrolled at the school. In order that each boy experiences the joy that comes from Christian living, he must know something definite about the principles and teachings of Jesus Christ and His way of life. This experience he gains from regular Sabbath School attendance held each Sunday; from weekly prayer meeting held every Tuesday evening; from the monthly worship services; from special programs in which he takes part on religious holidays, and careful supervision of his daily relationships with adults and other boys on the campus and elsewhere.

II. *Academic Training*

The privilege of academic training is given all boys, although the majority of them lack the mental ability to participate in the program as children of normal intelligence could. Psychological, personality, achievement and other tests are given to fully determine grade or group placement that will help the individual use his capacity to its fullest. No boy can leave Morrison feeling that he did not have the opportunity to attend school daily, or to find through exploration and aptitude tests what he can learn to do with his head and hands.

The academic department covers the elementary and high school, depending upon the grades of the boys who are committed to the institution. The industrial arts shop is a part of the academic program. In it, brickmasonry, painting, leathercraft, plastering, electricity, cement finishing, carpentry, auto mechanics, and cabinet making are taught.

The teachers are well-qualified and certified, and follow the State Course of Study as far as possible with retarded groups. Each summer many of them continue their education in summer schools. Some of them attended the extension course sponsored by the University of North Carolina at Rockingham the past winter. Aside from teaching duties, they have shown a willingness to serve whenever and wherever needed.

The academic department participates in the Annual Farm Essay Contest, and this year two of our boys won the Richmond County Tuberculosis Essay Contest.

III. *Work Activities*

The farm includes 348 acres under cultivation, which attempts to meet the need of food for the dining hall and feed for the farm animals.

Farm activities include dairying, poultry and swine production, butchering, gardening and general farming, with the boys doing most of the work under proper supervision.

The boys not only learn the planting and cultivation of farm crops, but they follow a definite pattern of soil conservation, crop rotation, silage preparation and storage, butchering and preparation of meat for freezer, milk pasteurization and care, and proper care and protection of farm animals.

IV. *Recreation*

Our recreational program has as its primary aim the building of good character and strong, healthy bodies. The campus lake is used from late spring until early fall for swimming, fishing and picnics.

During the winter months the director of athletics and other supervisors carry on a program of intra-murals between the boys of the different buildings. The players who can best meet the requirements of good sportsmanship, good conduct in all phases of campus life and skill in playing the game, are chosen for the varsity teams. This experience gives the boys an opportunity to compete with teams outside the school, to make new friendships, to acquire an interest in the worthy use of their leisure time, and to learn how to adjust themselves properly to victory and defeat. Games played on the campus by outside teams give the boys who are not on the varsity teams a chance to enjoy the game and a desire to become one of the players. So far our varsity teams play football, basketball, baseball with outside teams. We have teams composed of large and small boys who play softball with teams of outside schools and communities.

A special Audio-Visual Aids Committee selects the pictures for the weekly movies and the educational pictures and slides for the academic department. The boys show keen interest in the entire program of audio-visual aids which serves as education, entertainment, and disciplinary measure.

The Boy Scout Organization is steadily becoming an important part of the training program, and, although our organization is young, we have been able to participate in outdoor activities with other neighboring Scout Troops, and our boys have enjoyed the outings.

The Boys' Choir is another campus activity that gives training in character building, in group singing, and in music appreciation. The choir furnishes music for all programs in the school, and, occasionally gives concerts in various churches near the school.

Campus parties are planned by the teachers of the academic department for all the boys and are held in the gymnasium. Building supervisors plan group holiday parties as often as needed as a form of reward for good conduct or special work in connection with their buildings.

Sandlot activities are a daily part of the programs, and one that continues all the year. Marbles, softball, tagball, baseball, and football are played.

Our Annual Homecoming Day held in November, and Field Day held on Easter Monday, are very attractive and well-planned. Many of our former students attend. Our goal is fuller participation of outside schools on Field Day, affording keener competition and better social adjustment.

V. Medical Care

The general health of the boys has been excellent. We have had no serious illnesses or epidemics. Our medical services are under the direction of Dr. N. E. Jackson and the resident nurse. The physician makes bi-weekly visits to the school and is available for emergencies.

The dental clinic held annually during the month of August under the direction of Dr. J. H. Barnhill of the State Oral Hygiene Department, serves each boy according to his individual needs and recommends whatever care should be followed thereafter. Dr. B. C. Swayze, of Southern Pines and Sanford, serves the boys who enter after the clinic is over, or who have dental emergencies.

The Moore County Hospital has cared for our operative and accident patients without a single fatality in the past ten years.

VI. Home Life

Our greatest problem at present is dormitory space. Although we are occupying two new dormitories since our last biennial report, they are inadequate to cope with our population, because of the renovations involving the old dormitories that necessitate removal of all occupants to other dormitories; and, because of the increase in the number of younger boys who must remain longer periods of time.

Before we can carry out our program of social adjustment in the home there should be much less than 50-65 boys in one dormitory. Although space is limited in the dormitories, radios, ping pong tables, checkers and magazines have been provided where space would permit.

The important matter of proper diet has not been overlooked. With the addition of a freezer locker in operation since August 1, 1954 we are able to preserve larger quantities of food over periods of time. To this addition have been included an ice cream freezer and an ice maker. This will certainly mean added convenience and more wholesome and varied menus.

VII. Acknowledgments

To His Excellency, Governor William B. Umstead, The Budget Bureau, The Division of Purchase and Contract, the Chairman and Members of the Correctional Board, The State Welfare Department, and the citizens of North Carolina, I give my deep appreciation for the patient understanding and support given to Morrison this biennium.

We wish to express our gratitude to the many clubs, organizations, welfare departments, and individuals who have remembered the boys through gifts, contributions, books and magazines.

I am not unmindful of the strong and willing assistance given by staff members beyond their assignments. Without their loyalty and cooperation the work could not be successful. Many boys have done their share and more in furthering the program of rehabilitation. Mere expression of thanks cannot reveal the deep gratitude I feel.

To you, our Commissioner of Correction, there are no words that I can utter than can express my appreciation for the counsel, patience, and tolerance you have manifested throughout our work together this biennium.

In fact, your leadership has been able, worthy, and upright the ten years of the present administration at Morrison. Your personal relationship with the staff and boys will be always remembered and cherished.

May the years bring to you the abundant and joyous harvest that comes only to those who serve humanity unselfishly.

Sincerely yours,

P. R. BROWN
Superintendent

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening January 5, 1925

Capital Assets June 30, 1954:

Land:

Woodlands	\$ 5,774.00
Improved Farm Land	5,044.00
Pastures	1,080.00
Campus Land	775.00
Buildings	560,000.00
Equipment	50,881.00
Livestock	14,664.00
Utilities	42,000.00
Total Capital Assets	\$680,218.00

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

Year	Allotment	Balance
1929	\$ 00	00
1937		00
1938		00
1943	4,899.34	
1947		00
1949	1,354.59	
1953	4,519.97	
Allotment Balance of Appropriation.....		\$10,773.90

**REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
MAINTENANCE FUND**

		Fiscal Year 1952-53	Fiscal Year 1953-54
Revenue: Chapter 1165 of 1953 Title V-4 (4)			
Appropriation	\$ 191,573.00	\$ 263,319.00	
Receipts	11,101.00	21,278.00	
Total Revenue	\$ 202,674.00	\$ 284,597.00	
EXPENDITURES:			
Administration	15,408.00	17,448.00	
Instruction	53,615.00	53,539.00	
Custodial Care	107,749.00	122,557.00	
Operation of Plant	16,388.00	16,417.00	
Maintenance of Plant	7,514.00	7,949.00	
Additions and Betterments		31,601.00	
Workmen's Compensation		7,655.00	
Total	200,674.00	257,166.00	
Balance	\$ 2,000.00	\$ 27,431.00	

**STATEMENT OF PER CAPITA AND MAINTENANCE COST
FOR TWO YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1954**

	1952-53		1953-54	
	Maintenance	Per Capita	Maintenance	Per Capita
Administration	\$ 15,408.00	\$ 67.28	\$ 17,448.00	\$ 78.60
Instruction	53,615.00	234.12	53,539.00	241.16
Custodial Care	107,749.00	470.51	122,557.00	552.06
Operation of Plant	16,388.00	71.56	16,417.00	73.95
Maintenance of Plant	7,514.00	32.86	7,949.00	35.80
Additions and Betterments			31,601.00	142.35
Workmen's Compensation			7,655.00	34.48
All Sources	200,674.00	876.32	257,166.00	1,158.40
Own Receipts	11,101.00	48.48	21,278.00	95.85
Appropriation	189,573.00	827.84	235,888.00	1,062.55
Average Number Enrolled	229		222	

STATEMENT OF OPERATION FARM, GARDEN, AND DAIRY
YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1953 AND JUNE 30, 1954

Revenue	1953		1954		1953-54 Total
	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount	
Farm Produce used as Food:					
Milk	14,112 Gal.	\$ 7,761.60	15,230 Gal.	\$ 8,376.50	
Beef	1,213 Lbs.	533.72	1,365 Lbs.	600.30	
Chicken			170 Lbs.	340.00	
Pork	27,225 Lbs.	9,801.00	39,375 Lbs.	14,175.00	
Eggs	2,613 Doz.	1,046.76	3,263 Doz.	1,957.80	
Lima Beans	70 Bu.	189.00	135 Bu.	472.50	
String Beans	270 Bu.	742.50	235 Bu.	1,175.00	
Beets	20 Bu.	36.00			
Cabbage	4,112 Lbs.	164.48	2,105 Lbs.	84.20	
Carrots	13 Bu.	42.25	8 Bu.	14.00	
Collards	6,321 Lbs.	252.84	3,635 Lbs.	145.40	
Cucumbers	5 Bu.	35.00	23 Bu.	57.50	
Corn	341 Doz.	136.40	500 Doz.	200.00	
Kale	170 Bu.	144.50	50 Bu.	42.50	
Lettuce	25 Bu.	25.00			
Onions	30 Bu.	105.00	35 Bu.	122.50	
Okra	27 Bu.	24.30	15 Bu.	60.00	
Peas (All Kind)	210 Bu.	840.00	356 Bu.	712.00	
Potatoes (Sweet)	575 Bu.	2,156.25	613 Bu.	1,685.75	
Potatoes (Irish)	125 Bu.	375.00	140 Bu.	224.00	
Radishes	12 Bu.	18.00	11 Bu.	13.75	
Salad (Green)	612 Bu.	520.20	863 Bu.	733.55	
Squash	53 Bu.	159.00	27 Bu.	40.50	
Spinach	15 Bu.	18.75	7 Bu.	8.75	
Tomatoes	35 Bu.	280.00	93 Bu.	465.00	
Turnips	165 Bu.	183.75	136 Bu.	204.00	
Apples	275 Bu.	618.75	253 Bu.	759.00	
Cantaloupes	60 Ea.	120.00	375 Ea.	37.50	
Grapes	7 Ea.	21.00	24 Bu.	96.00	
Watermelons	2,100 Ea.	1,050.00	3,564 Ea.	1,425.60	
Pears	20 Bu.	50.00	8 Bu.	24.00	
Canned Fruits	2,310 #10 Cans	1,732.50			
Plums	35 Bu.	70.00	42 Bu.	84.00	
Frozen Vegetables	404 5lb. bags	202.00			
Canned Vegetables #10 cans			1,148 Ea.	975.80	
Canned Vegetables #3 cans			150 Ea.	45.00	
Canned Preserves (1/2 gal.)			65 1/2 Gal.	163.75	
Total		\$29,455.55		\$35,521.15	\$ 64,976.70

STATEMENT OF OPERATION FARM, GARDEN AND DAIRY—*Continued*

Revenue	1953		1954		1953-54 Total
	Quantity	Amount	Quantity	Amount	
Farm Products used on Farm:					
Hay-----	92 Tons	4,140.00	138 Tons	4,968.00	
Peas-----	80 Bu.	400.00	50 Bu.	250.00	
Corn-----	2,550 Bu.	5,100.00	3,990 Bu.	6,822.90	
Silage-----	58 Tons	522.00	58 Tons	522.00	
Wheat-----	240 Bu.	528.00	192 Bu.	384.00	
Barley-----	750 Bu.	1,050.00	1,560 Bu.	1,950.00	
Grazing-----	60 Acres	360.00	70 Acres	560.00	
Rye-----	400 Bu.	800.00			
Oats-----	1,175 Bu.	2,350.00	2,162 Bu.	1,924.18	
Milo-----	135 Bu.	270.00	25 Bu.	65.00	
Total.		\$15,520.00		\$17,446.08	\$ 42,966.08
Farm Products Used Otherwise:					
Manure:					
Poultry-----	15 Tons	105.00	15 Tons	105.00	
Swine-----	25 Tons	100.00	35 Tons	140.00	
Stable-----	40 Tons	120.00	52 Tons	156.00	
Straw-----	20 Tons	200.00			
Cover Crop-----	100 Acres	360.00	100 Acres	800.00	
Dairy-----			28 Tons	84.00	
Total.		\$ 825.00		\$ 1,285.00	\$ 2,110.00
TOTAL REVENUE.		\$45,800.55		\$54,252.23	\$ 100,052.78
Expense:					
Maintenance Fund Cost-----		\$32,083.25		\$33,093.25	\$ 65,176.50
Used on Farm-----		15,520.00		17,446.08	32,966.08
Nominal Profit or Loss from Operation-----		\$ 1,802.70		\$ 3,712.90	\$ 1,910.20

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	1952-53	1953-54
Number in Institution at Beginning of Year.....	180	232
Number Received from Courts.....	141	123
Number Parole Violators Returned.....	10	15
Number Escaped Persons Returned.....	73	9 (Two Mos.)
Number of Other Admissions.....	0	3
Total Admissions.....	224	150
Total Under Care During Year.....	404	382
Number Conditional Releases.....	87	134
Number Escapes.....	115	25 (Two Mos.)
Number Other Separations.....	0	5
Total Separations.....	172	168
Number in Institution at Close of Year.....	232	214
Average Daily Population.....	210.20	221.47
Number Discharged from Supervision.....	58	55

AGE AND GRADE DISTRIBUTION

School Year 1953-1954

Ages	Grades												Age Totals
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
8	1												1
9	2												2
10	1				1								2
11	6			6	3								15
12	1			3	4	4	3						15
13			2	2	8	5	4	5	1				27
14			3	3	7	9	7	9	3				41
15			5	6	8	8	16	13	9	9			74
16			4	2	5	8	8	8	8	5	3		51
17			5		3		2	4	6	1	3		24
18							1	2		1			4
Grand Totals	11		19	22	39	34	41	41	27	16	6		256

NUMBER OF BOYS BY COUNTIES

Month Ending June 30, 1954

Alamance	1	Forsyth	7	Pitt	6
Beaufort	6	Gaston	3	Polk	2
Bertie	1	Guilford	22	Randolph	3
Bladen	3	Halifax	2	Robeson	3
Buncombe	7	Harnett	6	Rockingham	1
Cabarrus	5	Iredell	1	Rowan	2
Catawba	3	Johnston	3	Rutherford	5
Chatham	2	Lee	1	Sampson	3
Chowan	1	Lenoir	3	Scotland	1
Cleveland	1	Mecklenburg	18	Transylvania	1
Columbus	8	Montgomery	2	Tyrell	1
Craven	3	Moore	2	Union	2
Cumberland	7	Nash	3	Vance	2
Dare	1	New Hanover	6	Wake	17
Davie	3	Northampton	2	Washington	1
Duplin	3	Orange	1	Wayne	4
Durham	7	Pamlico	2	Wilkes	2
Edgecombe	6	Perquimans	1	Wilson	5
				Total	214

MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL

15

STATUS OF PARENTS FROM JULY 1, 1952 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1954

With Whom Living	Parents Status	Home Owned	Location		Church Affiliation	Number
			Rented	Urban		
Father	Separated	27	106	116	1. Baptist	56
Mother	Together	24			2. Methodist	23
Both Parents	Divorced	1			3. Holiness	6
Grandparents	Unmarried	15			4. Presbyterians	3
Foster Parents	Father Dead	20			5. Catholic	2
Uncle	Mother Dead	11			6. Church of Christ	2
Aunt	Both Parent Dead	11			7. Christian Disciple	3
Guardians	Father Deserted	4			8. House of Prayer	3
Friends	Step Father	5			9. Lutheran	2
Brother-in Law	Step Mother	1			10. None	26
	Father in Prison	2				
	Father Unknown	4				
Totals		126	106	116		126

BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1952-1953—1953-1954

CAUSES OF COMMITMENTS—JULY 1, 1953 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1954

Age	Total No.	Fraud & Delinquency	Violating Probation	Indecent Exposure	Assault with Weapon	Auto Theft	Rape	Crime Against Property	Trespassing on Property	Driving & Unlicenced	Incorrigibility	Shoplifting	Breaking Entering	Larceny	Forgery	Peeping Tom	Total No.		
8	1	1															1		
9	2	1																2	
10	2																	2	
11	12	5																12	
12	15	4																15	
13	18	2	8	1														18	
14	37	9	11	1	1													37	
15	33	9	6	1														33	
16	5	2	1															5	
17	1																	1	
Totals	126	24	35	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	49	2	1	126			

HEALTH STATISTICS

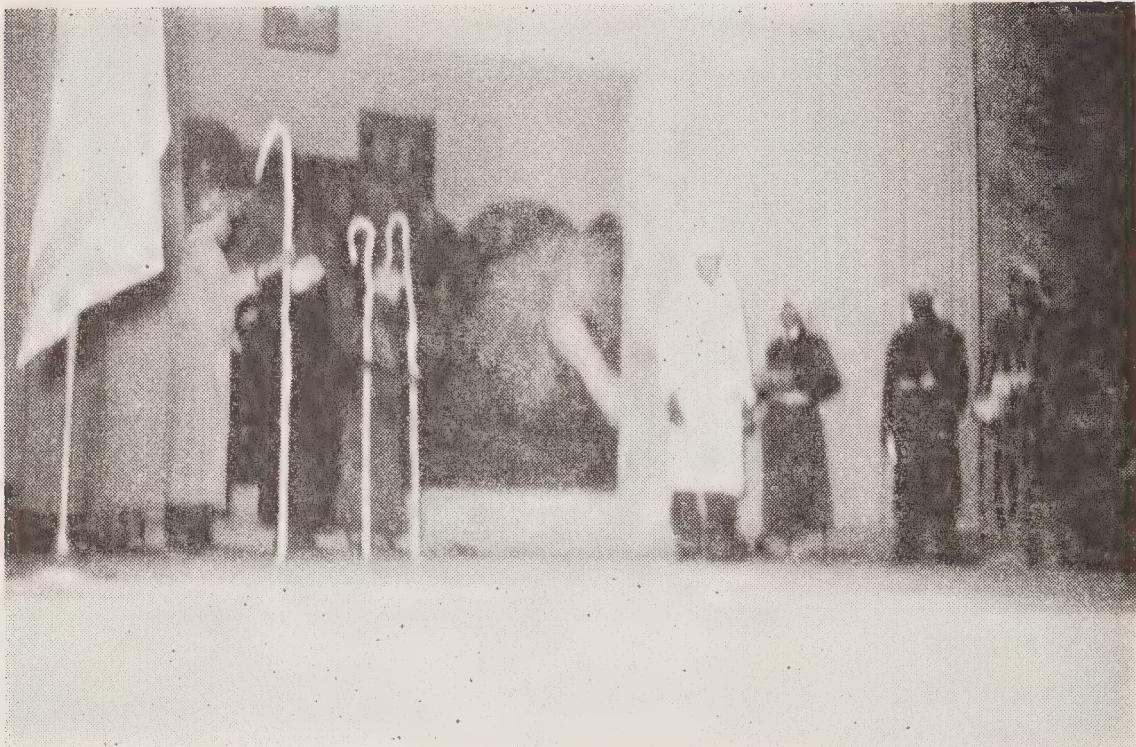
Cases	Number Treated 1952-53	Number Treated 1953-54
Sore Throat	70	81
Tonsillitis	46	65
X-Rays Chest	0	0
Cuts and Bruises	410	400
Headaches	90	82
Colds	190	105
Eye Complaints	35	25
Sprains	30	40
Fractures of Right Leg	2	3
Minor Burns	18	25
Second Degree Burns	0	0
Ear Ache	11	12
Lacerations with Sutures	8	9
Constipation	10	8
Epistaxis	7	9
Pediculosis	0	0
Biots	6	9
Athletic's Foot	8	10
Asthma	2	5
Minor Operations:		
Removal of Thumb Nail	1	3
Removal of Toe Nail of Right Foot	0	0
Removal of Toe Nail of Left Foot	0	0
Removal of Great Toe Nail on Left Foot	0	1
Mumps	2	4
Measles	3	8
Major Operations	0	4
Tonsillotomy	0	1

MOUTH HEALTH PROGRAM

July 1, 1952—June 30, 1954

	1952-53	1953-54
Number of Boys Mouths Inspected	192	308
Number of Boys Receiving Dental Treatment	192	308
AMOUNT AND CLASS OF TREATMENT ITEMIZED AS FOLLOWS:		
Number of amalgam fillings	127	170
Number of cement fillings	38	54
Number of silver nitrate treatments	136	187
Number of teeth extracted	75	122
Number of boys teeth cleaned	182	295
Number of miscellaneous treatments	17	29
TOTAL NUMBER OF OPERATIONS	585	857
Number of teeth extracted were six year molars	75	107
Number of teeth filled were six year molars	125	170
Number of boys referred to local dentist	None	None
Number of lectures on Oral Hygiene	1	2
Total attendance at lecture (s)	192	308

J. H. BARNHILL, D. D. S.
 State Board of Health
 Raleigh



Christmas Pageant—1953



Class Night—May 31, 1953



Mr. D. S. Coltrane Delivers Principal Address at the Dedication of Six Buildings. Subject: "A Second Chance"

EIGHTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

State Home And Industrial School (Samarcand Manor)

EAGLE SPRINGS, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1954

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, Board of Correction and Training.....Raleigh
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction.....Raleigh

OFFICERS

MISS REVA MITCHELL.....Superintendent
MISS SARAH DUNLAP.....Budget Officer
DR. J. P. BOWEN.....Physician
DR. C. R. VANDERVOORT.....Dentist

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD
Commissioner of Correction
Raleigh, N. C.

Dear Mr. Leonard:

It is a privilege to submit to you the biennial report of the State Home and Industrial School for Girls covering the years 1952-53 and 1953-54. The usual statistics are appended herewith.

The two years have been eventful for this institution, since this has been a period of building. The following buildings were completed and occupied during this biennium.

The combination Infirmary and Admission cottage, complete with dining room and kitchen; two dormitories; an Administration Building; Laundry; Vocational Class Room Building; a Utility Building and Farm Buildings including a shop for the workmen. As we have occupied the three dormitory buildings we have moved out of Carroll Hall, Ireland Hall and Tufts Hall. The old laundry building and dairy barn have been demolished.

With the new and modern buildings have come modern equipment and furnishings. We have been permitted to purchase new bed room furniture for two old dormitories, Bickett and Gardner, which will remain in use. These improvements have greatly revolutionized the living conditions in our institution. The students and staff have a more interesting place to work and live and this will undoubtedly be reflected in our training program.

During the second half of the biennium we have noticed a decided increase in admissions to our school. At present we are running about at capacity and we hope we will be able to continue to operate without having a waiting list. This condition emphasizes our need for one additional dormitory.

We have continued our program planning for the individual with emphasis upon education presented at the individual's mental level.

Our medical work has continued under the direction of Dr. J. P. Bowen. We have a full time registered nurse in residence. We have had no serious accidents or illness during this period.

Our farm has operated successfully enabling us to save on subsistence cost.

Our religious program has continued about as usual. We are grateful for the faithful ministers who hold weekly services for the children each Sunday.

In conclusion I wish to express my appreciation to all agencies who have aided us in our work. I am especially grateful for the support and guidance of our Board of Correction and Training and to you Mr. Leonard for your help and understanding.

Respectfully submitted

REVA MITCHELL, *Superintendent*

**PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES**

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year 1952-53	Fiscal Year 1953-54
REVENUES		
Appropriation Account:		
Land	\$ 1,274.10	\$ 1,274.00
EXPENDITURES		
Land	\$	\$
Balance June 30	\$ 1,274.10	\$ 1,274.10

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year 1952-53	Fiscal Year 1953-54
Appropriations: (From 1947 Legislature)		
1. Heating Plant	\$ 57,988.49	
2. Two Dormitories and Equipment	43,295.01	
3. Dairy Barn, Silos and Feed Barn	3,845.56	
4. Cold Storage, Milk Handling, Equipment & Cannery	52,689.67	\$ 20,893.60
5. Outside Electrical Distribution	1,915.14	
Total Appropriation Balance	\$ 159,733.87	\$ 20,893.60
1949 Legislature		
Consolidation Construction Program:		
1. Three Dormitories		
2. Administration Building		
3. Vocational Shop		
4. Farm Buildings, Piggery Poultry, Tools		
Garage		
Sewerage and Water Improvements	\$ 490,466.14	\$ 72,505.93
1953 Legislature	\$ 105,000.00	\$ 195,954.68
1953 Legislature	\$ 755,200.01	\$ 289,534.21
Balance June 30—Permanent Improvements		

BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1952-1953—1953-1954

MAINTENANCE FUND
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year 1953—1954	Fiscal Year 1953—1954
REVENUES		
Appropriation	\$ 141,224.47	\$ 152,087.31
Institutional Receipts:		
Instruction	106.50	9.25
Farm	175.25	895.45
Refunds	2,673.90	1,773.26
	\$ 144,180.12	\$ 154,765.27
EXPENDITURES		
Administration	13,354.56	13,396.51
Instruction	18,859.71	20,519.19
Custodial Care	85,941.46	93,383.52
Operation of Plant	13,472.30	14,490.62
Maintenance of Plant	9,596.44	4,530.47
Additions and Betterments		5,786.00
Deferred Obligations		
Emergency Salary		
Refunds	2,673.90	1,773.26
	\$ 143,898.47	\$ 153,879.57
Excess Revenue over expense (unallotted)	\$ 8,166.53	\$ 7,095.19

AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year 1953—1954	Fiscal Year 1953—1954
Administration	\$ 90.22	\$ 89.31
Instruction	127.44	136.67
Subsistence	181.38	157.90
Housekeeping	86.53	122.04
Wearing Apparel	37.16	43.33
Laundry	17.70	17.29
Medical Care	43.96	44.03
Recreational	15.85	4.36
Farm, Garden, Dairy	192.10	226.93
Cannery	5.41	5.32
Auxiliary to custodial care	.60	1.35
Operation of Plant	91.03	96.61
Maintenance of Plant	64.84	30.20
Insurance		38.57
Additions and Betterments		
Emergency Salary		
Totals (all sources)	\$ 954.22	\$ 1,013.91
Out of other Revenues (Own Receipts)	\$ 1.90	\$ 6.03
Out of Appropriation	\$ 952.32	\$ 1,007.88
Average number of pupils	148	150

STATE HOME AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

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TABLE NO. 1
GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of opening July 18, 1918

Plant:
Total \$ 595,026.36

	Year Ended	
	June 30, 1953	June 30, 1954
Total acreage of property owned	430	430
Additional acreage rented		
Total acreage under cultivation	140	140
Buildings	362,307.82	362,307.83
Non-Structural	66,865.92	66,865.92
Equipment	116,332.96	116,322.96

Livestock:

Mules	2
Dairy Cattle "Registered Ayrshires"	52 Head
Swine--Berkshires	76 Head

Poultry:

Chickens	93
Young Turkeys	1,210

Officers and Employees actually in Service at End of Year	June 30, 1953			June 30, 1954		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Superintendent	1	1	2	1	1	2
Budget Officer & Bookkeeper	1	1	2	1	1	2
Secretary & Stenographer	1	1	2	1	1	2
Teachers	9	9	18	10	10	20
Dietition-Practical	4	4	8	4	4	8
Hall Counselors	5	5	10	5	5	10
Laundry	1	1	2	1	1	2
Physician	1	1	2	1	1	2
Nurse	1	1	2	1	1	2
Athletic Director	1	1	2	1	1	2
Farm Workers	4	4	8	4	4	8
Dairy Workers	2	2	4	2	2	4
Storekeeper	2	2	4	1	1	2
Utilities						
Total	9	24	33	9	26	35

	1952-1953	1953-1954
Average Population	148	150
Cost per capita per annum (All sources)	954.22	1,013.91
Cost per capita per annum (receipts)	1.90	6.03
Cost per capita per annum (appropriation)	952.32	1,007.88

TABLE NO. 2
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1953	June 30, 1954
Number on books first of the year.....	164	143
Admission during year		
from the Courts.....	87	117
Conditionally released violators returned.....	17	21
Escapees returned.....	0	1
Others (returned from hospitalization).....	1	0
Returned from temporary Conditional Release.....	6	6
Total admissions.....	111	145
Total under care.....	275	288
Discharged during the year.....	11	8
Conditionally Released.....	111	108
Escapes.....	3	0
Conditionally Released (hospitalized etc.).....	7	6
Total discharged.....	132	122
In Institution at end of year.....	143	166
Average daily resident population during the year.....	148	150

MARITAL STATUS 1953-1954

Broken Homes.....	40
One parent dead.....	40
Both parents living.....	68
Unwed mothers.....	9
Both parents dead.....	7
Average time in institution.....	15 to 18 months

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

Dr. J. P. Bowen

	1952-53	1952-53
Regular Visits.....	50	52
New girls examined.....	105	139
Neo-arsephenamine given intravenously.....	0	0
Bismuth and mercury.....	0	0
Minor operations.....	7	4
Major operations.....	0	0
Major operations at Moore County Hospital.....	0	0
Tonsillectomies in institution.....	0	0
Tuberculin skin tests given.....	97	65
X-Rays made.....	4	5

DENTIST'S REPORT

Dr. G. G. Herr

Amalgam fillings.....	643	224
Porcelain fillings.....	53	18
Extractions.....	109	70
Pyorrhea treated.....	58	45
Visits to Samarcand.....	0	0
Trips to dentist.....	49	28
Number of girls taken.....	287	181

TABLE NO. 5

	1952-53	1953-54
Examinations (new and returned girls).....	105	139
Gonorrhea:		
Smears taken for gonorrhea infection.....	669	705
Treatments given for gonorrhea.....	65	8
On treatment line at beginning of year.....	2	4
New girls added to treatment line.....	0	0
Old cases returned for treatment.....	0	0
Released from treatment as arrested or cured.....	2	4
Went home while still on treatment.....	0	0
On treatment line at end of year.....	0	0
Syphilis:		
Wassermans taken.....	85	112
On Luetic treatment at beginning of year.....	0	0
New cases added to Luetic treatment—resting.....	1	1
Old cases returned for treatment.....	0	0
Released from treatment as arrested or cured.....	0	1
Went home while still on treatment.....	0	0
On Luetic treatment at end of year.....	0	0
Hookworm:		
Feces examined.....	82	106
Treatment given.....	3	20
Acne.....	17	31
Athletic's Foot.....	188	90
Boils and infections.....	129	223
Burns and scalds.....	14	43
Cuts and abrasions.....	67	83
Colds and sore throats.....	329	300
Constipation.....	120	54
Ear aches.....	58	64
Eczema.....	5	0
Examinations at Duke Hospital.....	4	0
Fever blisters.....	58	32
Gum infections.....	5	11
Headaches.....	100	70
Ingrown nails.....	10	35
Menstrual disorders.....	33	23
Pediculosis (capitis).....	13	19
Poison oak or ivy.....	167	138
Pregnant cases returned to county.....	6	5
Scabies.....	0	2
Sore eyes.....	4	0
Sprains and strains.....	19	49
Surgical dressings.....	15	29
Tetanus antitoxin.....	20	25
Tonic (Cod Liver Oil) patients.....	10	15
Tonsillectomies.....	0	0
Trench Mouth.....	0	0
Typhoid vaccine (doses).....	330	424
Miscellaneous.....	925	575
Nursing days.....	211	175
Patients.....	80	51

TABLE NO. 6
ADMISSION WITH REFERENCE TO EDUCATION AND AGE
Year Ended June 30, 1953

Grades	Total	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Never attended school	0									
First	0									
Second	0									
Third	1	1								
Fourth	2	1	1							
Fifth	7			1	1	3	2			
Sixth	15				6	5	2	2		
Seventh	21				6	8	6	1		
Eighth	16			2	1	8	1	4		
Ninth	18					7	6	4	1	
Tenth	6						2	2	2	
Eleventh	1								1	
Twelfth										
Total	87									

Year Ended June 30, 1954

Never attended school	0									
First	0									
Second	1				1					
Third	0									
Fourth	2			1	1					
Fifth	9			2	3	1	2	1		
Sixth	16			1	5	7	1	2		
Seventh	38			1	7	19	9	1	1	
Eighth	30				1	17	7	5		
Ninth	18				1	8	6	3		
Tenth	1					1	0			
Eleventh	2						2			
Twelfth										
Total	117			5	19	53	27	12	1	

TABLE NO. 8
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

	On Roll June 30, 1952	Committed June 30, 1952 to June 30, 1953	Returned for Readjust- ment June 30, 1952 to June 30, 1953	Conditionally Released June 30, 1952 to June 30, 1953	On roll June 30, 1953	Committed June 30, 1953 to June 30, 1954	Returned for Readjust- ment June 30, 1953 to June 30, 1954	Conditionally Released June 30, 1953 to June 30, 1954	On Roll June 30, 1954
Alamance	6	4	0	4	6	2	1	4	5
Alexander	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Alleghany	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anson	0	3	0	0	3	1	0	1	3
Ashe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Beaufort	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Bladen	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1
Brunswick	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Buncombe	7	2	0	6	3	1	1	3	2
Burke	3	0	0	2	1	2	0	1	2
Cabarrus	3	1	0	3	1	4	0	1	4
Caldwell	2	1	0	0	3	4	0	3	4
Carteret	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	2
Catawba	4	2	0	1	5	1	2	5	3
Chatham	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cherokee	3	1	0	0	4	0	0	3	2
Cleveland	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	2
Clay	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Columbus	4	1	0	2	2	1	1	2	2
Cumberland	6	2	1	5	4	4	0	2	6
Craven	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Currituck	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Davidson	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	2
Duplin	3	1	0	2	2	0	0	1	1
Durham	2	2	0	1	3	0	0	1	2
Edgecombe	2	2	0	1	2	2	0	0	3
Forsyth	2	6	1	3	5	3	1	5	4
Franklin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gaston	11	2	2	7	7	10	3	7	12
Graham	6	0	1	5	2	0	1	1	1
Greene	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Granville	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Guilford	14	9	0	7	14	8	4	9	15
Halifax	2	0	0	1	1	0	6	1	0
Harnett	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
Haywood	1	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	4
Henderson	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	2
Hertford	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hoke	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Iredell	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	1	3
Jackson	3	0	0	2	1	3	0	1	3

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES—*Continued*

	On Roll June 30, 1952	Committed June 30, 1952 to June 30, 1953	Returned for Readjust- ment June 30, 1952 to June 30, 1953	Conditionally Released June 30, 1952 to June 30, 1953	On roll June 30, 1953	Committed June 30, 1953 to June 30, 1954	Returned for Readjust- ment June 30, 1953 to June 30, 1954	Conditionally Released June 30, 1953 to June 30, 1954	On Roll June 30, 1954
Johnston	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Lee	0	1	0	0	1	6	0	2	4
Lenoir	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	3
Lincoln	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	1
Madison	1	1	0	1	1	4	0	0	5
Martin	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
McDowell	3	4	1	3	4	5	0	4	4
Mecklenburg	4	3	1	2	6	4	0	5	5
Moore	3	0	1	3	1	1	2	2	2
Nash	1	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	2
New Hanover	9	1	2	6	4	0	0	1	3
Onslow	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pasquotank	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Pender	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Perquimans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pitt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Randolph	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Richmond	5	0	1	3	3	0	1	4	0
Robeson	4	6	0	3	7	8	1	4	12
Rockingham	0	4	0	1	3	2	0	2	3
Rowan	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	1
Rutherford	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	2
Sampson	3	0	0	0	3	1	0	3	1
Scotland	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	1
Surry	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	2	0
Swain	3	3	0	3	3	1	0	3	1
Transylvania	3	4	1	2	6	2	0	3	5
Union	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Vance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wake	2	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	1
Watauga	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Wayne	5	2	0	2	4	2	0	2	4
Wilkes	7	1	1	5	3	6	0	0	5
Wilson	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Yadkin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Courts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	164	87	17	111	143	117	21	108	166

FARM AND DAIRY REPORT

	1952-53			1953-54		
Dairy:						
Milk	23,669 Gal.	\$.55	\$13,017.95	25,850 Gal.	\$.55	\$14,217.50
Beef	665 Lbs.	.33	219.45	5,451 Lbs.	.29/.31	1,602.73
Piggery:						
Pork	17,188 Lbs.	.26/.30	4,608.64	18,404 Lbs.	.38/.39/.42	6,942.55
Poultry:						
Eggs	3,177 Doz.	.44/.60	1,605.73	5,441 1/4 Doz.	.40/.42/.53/.55/.54	2,810.90
Chickens-Hens	847 Lbs.	.46/.43	368.12	1,530 Lbs.	.38/.42	612.28
Chickens-Fryers	1,357 Lbs.	.43/.48	608.86	907 Lbs.	.48	435.36
Turkeys	575 Lbs.	.55	316.25			
Orchard:						
Apples	19 Bu.	1.50	28.50	83 Bu.	2.00	166.00
Blackberries	350 Qts.	.35	122.50			
Grapes-Scuppernongs	36 Bu.	2.50	90.00			
Scuppernongs & James				19 Bu.	2.50	47.50
Grapes-Concords	5 Bu.	2.50	12.50			
Pears	12 Bu.	2.00	24.00	33 Bu.	2.00	66.00
Garden:						
Beans—Lima	171 Bu.	2.25/2.50	397.75	208 Bu.	3.50	728.00
Beans—Green	174 Bu.	2.75/3.00	511.00	347 Bu.	2.00/2.50	740.50
Beets	83 Bu.	2.30	190.90	227 Bu.	2.50	567.50
Carrots	41 Bu.	1.50/2.50	84.50	128 Bu.	1.50/1.75	224.00
Collards	13,900 Lbs.	.03/.04	499.10	8,047 Lbs.	.03/.04	241.41
Cabbage	6,825 Lbs.	.03/.04	218.25	6,450 Lbs.	.03/.04	210.50
Cantaloupes	525 Ea.	.10	52.50			
Corn—Fresh	2,744 Doz.	.20	548.90	2,254 Doz.	.20	450.80
Cucumbers	24 Bu.	2.50/3.50	73.00	47 Bu.	2.50/3.50	130.50
Greens—Turnips	97 Bu.	.85	82.45	109 Bu.	.85/2.00	137.50
Greens-Mustard-Kale				125 Bu.	.85	105.40
Okra	38 Bu.	2.25/3.85	99.25	58 Bu.	2.00/4.00	186.00
Onions—Green	47 Bu.	3.50	164.50	129 Bu.	3.50	451.50
Onions—Mature	145 Bu.	2.25	326.25	153 Bu.	2.00	306.00
Pepper—Sweet	18 Bu.	2.50	45.00	33 Bu.	2.25/3.25/3.50	90.00
Pepper—Hot	5 Bu.	2.50	12.50	6 Bu.	2.50	15.00
Field Peas—Green	206 Bu.	2.00	412.00			
Blackeye—Edible				196 Bu.	2.00/3.50	466.50
Garden Peas	15 Bu.	3.75	56.25	58 Bu.	2.00	116.00
Radish	9 Bu.	1.25	11.25	14 Bu.	1.25/1.50	18.50
Spinach				56 Bu.	1.00/1.80	80.50
Squash—Summer	89 Bu.	2.00	178.00	120 Bu.	1.50/3.00	240.00
Tomatoes	187 Bu.	2.00/5.00	470.00	438 Bu.	4.00/5.00	1,854.00
Turnips	205 Bu.	1.50/2.00	364.40	184 Bu.	1.75	322.00
Irish Potatoes	187 Bu.	2.50	467.50	342 Bu.	2.00	684.00
Sweet Potatoes	406 Bu.	3.85	1,563.00	724 Bu.	2.25	1,629.00
Watermelons	1,400	.40/.50	615.00	1,200	.40	480.00
Canned Vegeables & Fruits	12,200 Qts.	.40	4,880.00			
Processed Foods:						
Tomatoes				469 Bu.	2.00	938.00
Beets				210 Bu.	1.50	315.00
Cabbage—Kraut				2,000 Lbs.	.04	80.00
String Beans				72 Bu.	1.00	72.00
Carrots				360 Bu.	1.50	540.00
Total Farm Products Used as Food			\$33,345.75			\$39,320.93

FARM AND DAIRY REPORT—*Continued*

	1952-53			1953-54		
Farm Products Used on Farm:						
Manure—Dairy	70 Tons	3.00	210.00	70 Tons	3.00	210.00
Manure—Poultry	3 Tons	7.00	21.00	2 Tons	7.00	14.00
Ensilage	160 Tons	9.00	1,440.00	160 Tons	9.06	1,440.00
Corn	600 Bu.	1.75	1,050.00	525 Bu.	1.54	808.50
Hay—Alfalfa	37 Tons	41.00	1,517.00	45 Tons	40.00	1,800.00
Hay—Peavine	5 Tons	30.00	150.00	5 Tons	30.50	152.50
Oats	600 Bu.	.77	462.00	1,400 Bu.	.80	1,120.00
Wheat				225 Bu.	2.00	450.00
Total Farm Products Used on Farm			\$ 4,850.00			\$ 5,995.00
Farm Products Used by School:						
Stove Wood	40 Cords	7.50	300.00			
Farm Products Sold:						
Male Calves			175.25			
Timber			9,125.00			
Sale of Cattle						477.45
Sale of Watermelons						400.00
Sale of Feed Sacks						3.00
Sale of Wood						15.00
Total Revenue			\$38,671.00			\$46,211.38



Administration Building



Dormitories

FIFTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

State Training School For Negro Girls

(Dobbs Farm)

KINSTON, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1954

PERSONNEL

DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training Raleigh
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction Raleigh

ADVISORY BOARD

MRS. ROSE D. AGGREY, *Chairman* Salisbury
S. C. ANDERSON Rocky Point
S. E. DUNCAN Raleigh
MRS. R. S. HOLLIDAY Statesville
MRS. DAVID D. JONES Greensboro
JOHN R. LARKINS, *E-Officio Member* Raleigh

STAFF

MAE D. HOLMES Superintendent
MAUDE P. SMITH Budget Officer
MARGARET POWELL Secretary
BLANCHE G. REID Educational Director
LINNIE B. FOSTER Teacher
ELOISE B. MORRIS Music Teacher
LAURA L. EDWARDS Crafts & Religious Education
PAULINE E. MOORE Home Economics
IRMA LEE JOYNER Cottage Supervisor
CLORA A. MARSHBURN Supervisor Farm & Outdoor Activities
IRENE M. ROBERTS Beauty Culture and House Counselor
H. ROSE TAYLOR Dietitian
VIRGINIA D. CARSON Sewing—House Counselor
DAISY E. HARRINGTON Laundry Supervisor
JOSEPHINE E. WILLIAMS Clinic and Health Education
WILBERT L. WARREN Farmer
SAMPSON W. FOSTER Mechanic-Fireman
JOHN W. GERMAN Supervisor Buildings and Grounds

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD, *Commissioner*
N. C. Board of Correction and Training
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Leonard:

The State Training School for Girls welcomes again the opportunity to submit its fifth Biennial Report ending June 30, 1954.

Growth and progress have been in evidence in all areas of activity during this biennium, especially in the second half, when three modern buildings have been completed, dedicated and occupied to capacity, of which we are justly proud and for which we are sincerely grateful.

Gratitude: In behalf of our staff and institutional family, we wish to express deep appreciation and sincere gratitude to our Commissioner, The Board of Correction and Training, The Advisory Board, The Budget Bureau, The Advisory Budget Commission, His Honor, The Governor, The General Assembly, and all officials and friends through whom progress and development of our program have been made possible.

Personnel: The School has been fortunate in maintaining an interested and well trained group of individuals who are capable of desirable leadership and service in the capacities in which they serve. Our staff is sincerely interested in our children's problems although they are unpredictable and many. We are pleased to share the opportunity of serving in their interest and development of health, education, and welfare for those whom we serve. We recognize the necessity for both individual and group therapy of our children as well as the desire and preparation to serve these needs more adequately. Recognition of the need for staff development through improvement and growth is evidenced through an effort toward service training, study, educational leave, and by whatever means are feasible to do so. Educational leave is usually done during the summer months when other capable personnel is available for the summer activity program.

The Superintendent has been unable to take time out for Educational leave but efforts to improve services as through Public Relations and other educational sources both in and out of State contacts which offer improvement and an opportunity for better service. Among out-of-state attendances made are following:

National Conference of Social Work, Cleveland, Ohio—1953; Atlantic City—1954; of which the National Association of Training Schools is an affiliate and in which the Superintendent took part on program, June 6, 1953.

National Association of Superintendents Conference of Training Schools; New York City, 1953-54.

Children's Bureau—(Social Security Agency)—National Conference, Setting up standards for Training Schools, Washington, D. C., by special invitation.

Conference called by Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare on Juvenile Delinquency, June 28-29-30, 1954.

In-State Conferences:

Regular meetings of Superintendents of Correctional Institutions (Commissioners)

North Carolina Conference of Social Work, North Carolina Welfare Institute, North Carolina Federation of Negro Women's Club and several local and State organizations and committees for general welfare of all concerned.

Population: The School is now operating at its full capacity which is an increase of twenty-five girls. This represents girls from less than two thirds of the total number of counties in the State. However, our greatest population is represented by the larger urban areas.

The population continues to be a heterogeneous group for many of whom little can be done except to offer satisfactory custodial care, as some do not respond to our training program satisfactorily. This obviously retards the progress of others who do respond to the program readily through supervision and training. A sincere effort is made, however, to set up and offer some individual treatment to meet the needs of each child to the best of our ability.

Program: Our program is planned objectively but with flexibility for the total welfare and constructive development of each child. Much attention is given to both mental and physical health of the children with an overall aim for improvement of health, education, and welfare of all.

Vocational and Academic Training are given as needs seem to indicate. Academic classes include grade levels and groups from one through ten with both individual and group progress methods in evidence, for individual development as far as feasible through staff and facilities. Despite the fact that we have no children under eleven at present, we do have children who function at grade level one, who sometimes find it difficult to grasp or absorb information at that level, even by audio-visual aid or other learning devices used.

Vocational activities are limited due to lack of adequate facilities and personnel. Much is accomplished, however, in areas such as foods, sewing. *Home making and character building activities* are stressed for all girls.

Music and Recreational Activities are a very important part of the program and are constructive in mental and physical health as well as constructive discipline, character building, and preparation for desirable group living. We have a good school chorus and glee club and enjoy music for all of its group therapy values.

Medical and Dental Services: These services are a regular part of our program. The school physician makes regular visits, weekly and is available on call service when and if needed otherwise. The school maintains a resident nurse who has daily clinic service and health classes as scheduled.

Dental services are available by appointment through local dentists as needed. An annual dental clinic, etc., under the State Division of Oral Hygiene is a part of our dental health program at which time dental services are given as needed.

Psychological and Psychiatric Services: We are pleased to report that our program has been helped through our visiting psychologist and guidance

service which is a regular part of our program through scheduled visits. Examinations are made of all girls and recommendations made on this basis for follow up in our treatment program. Psychiatric examinations are available by special appointments only at Duke Hospital as needs seem to indicate, after recommendation of the psychologist.

The Institution has been fortunate in securing a resident staff member for *Religious or Christian* activities. This individual serves in the rare combination of Crafts Instructor and Director of Religious Activities.

The Farm and Garden Activities are invaluable for produce and fresh vegetables and foods in season as well as training in this area for the girls, along with other varied training available in the Institution.

We are always mindful of the fact that we can make further improvement and thus improve our services. We strive to apply the golden rule in our daily living and thus render our best service at all times. We welcome suggestions and help.

Again, we wish to express our appreciation to the State Board of Public Welfare, all coordinating agencies, officials, our local friends and others throughout the State who have contributed in any way to our welfare and progress during this Biennium.

Respectfully submitted,

(Miss) MAE D. HOLMES
Superintendent

STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NEGRO GIRLS

7

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening ----- July 1, 1944

Plant:

Value of Property:

Land (341.83 acres)	\$ 28,197.00
Buildings	630,000.00
Sewage Disposal Plant	29,000.00
Water System	20,000.00
Equipment	50,000.00
Livestock	1,300.00
	\$ 758,497.00

MAINTENANCE FUND—PER CAPITA COST

	Year Ended June 30, 1953			Year Ended June 30, 1954		
	Amt.	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Cost	Amt.	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Cost
I. Administration	\$ 9,698.06	50	\$ 193.77	\$ 10,287.91	71	\$ 144.90
II. Instruction	6,316.72	50	126.33	12,377.83	71	174.31
III. Custodial Care	31,222.87	50	624.46	44,722.27	71	629.89
IV. Operation of Plant	11,576.64	50	231.53	11,527.84	71	162.36
V. Maintenance of Plant	2,613.84	50	52.28	6,984.68	71	98.37
VI. Additions & Betterments	12,401.99	50	248.04	7,950.58	71	111.58
VII. Reserve for Deferred Obligations Trans.	14,810.00	50	296.20		71	
Totals	\$ 88,631.02	50	\$ 1,771.61	\$ 93,851.11	71	\$ 1,321.41

RECEIPTS AND REFUNDS

	Year Ended June 30, 1953		Year Ended June 30, 1954	
	Amt.	Per Capita Cost	Amt.	Per Capita Cost
RECEIPTS:				
Reserve for Deferred Transferred from 1952-53				\$ 14,810.00
Sale of Timber				2,275.00
Farm Sales				478.58
Land Rent				37.20
Totals				\$ 17,600.78
REFUNDS:				
Insurance & Bonding	\$ 108.17			\$ 100.00
Food & Provisions	21.00			196.50
Equipment				23.15
Supplies	22.00			3.00
Motor Vehicle Operation	9.11			
Wearing Apparel				
Total Refund of Expense	\$ 160.28			\$ 322.65

BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1952-1953—1953-1954

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

Appropriation 1947

1. Water System.....	\$ 22,000.00
2. Dormitories and Equipment.....	142,000.00
3. Dining Room and Kitchen.....	75,000.00
4. Chicken House, Pig Pens, Repair & Paint Barns.....	3,000.00
5. 1949 Supplemental.....	50,000.00
Total.....	\$ 292,000.00

Appropriation 1949

1. Sewage Disposal System.....	\$ 30,000.00
2. School and Office Building.....	175,000.00
3. Staff House.....	35,000.00
Total.....	\$ 240,000.00

Total Appropriation—1947-49..... \$ 532,000.00

Expenditures to June 30, 1954

Water System.....	\$ 20,302.37
Chicken House, Pig Pens, Repair & Paint Barns.....	1,166.40
Dormitory and Equipment.....	145,223.02
Dining Room and Kitchen.....	111,080.44
School and Office Building.....	197,889.04
Staff House.....	600.00
Sewage Disposal System.....	29,822.85
Equipment.....	13,275.13
Total.....	\$ 519,359.25

OPERATIONS OF FARM

Year Ended June 30, 1953

Products Used as Food	Quantity	Price	Amount	
Farm Products used as Food:				
Beans, Limas	50 Bu.	\$ 2.50	\$ 125.00	
Beans, String	60 Bu.	.75	165.00	
Beets	5 Bu.	2.50	12.50	
Cabbage	2,500 Lbs.	.03	75.00	
Cantaloupes	3,000 Lbs.	.05	150.00	
Carrots	5 Bu.	3.00	15.00	
Collards	1,000 Lbs.	.04	40.00	
Corn (Roasting Ears)	450 Doz.	.20	90.00	
Cucumbers	100 Bu.	2.50	250.00	
Lettuce (Leaf)	8 Bu.	1.00	8.00	
Onions (Green)	15 Bu.	1.20	18.00	
Onions (Dried)	20 Bu.	2.25	45.00	
Okra	10 Bu.	3.50	35.00	
Peas (Field)	15 Bu.	1.50	22.50	
Peas (Garden)	30 Bu.	3.75	112.50	
Rutabaga	50 Bu.	1.00	50.00	
Squash	65 Bu.	2.00	130.00	
Sweet Potatoes	150 Bu.	2.35	352.50	
Tomatoes	45 Bu.	3.00	135.00	
Turnip Greens	175 Bu.	.85	148.75	
Turnip Roots	60 Bu.	1.50	90.00	
Watermelons	750 Bu.	.40	300.00	
White Potatoes	75 Bu.	.75	56.25	
				\$ 2,426.00
Products Used on Farm:				
Feed Crops:				
Corn	500 Bu.	1.50	750.00	
Soy Beans (Hog Pasture)			50.00	
Total Value Used on Farm			800.00	
Livestock Products:				
Pork:				
Butcher Hogs (D. W.)	5,300 Lbs.	.35	\$ 1,855.00	
Stags and Sows (D. W.)	935 Lbs.	.30	280.50	
Lard	1,500 Lbs.	.20	300.00	
Total Livestock Products			\$ 2,435.50	
Poultry:				
Fryers	400 Lbs.	.30	120.00	
Hens	450 Lbs.	.25	112.50	
Eggs	678 Doz.	.42	284.76	
Total Pork and Poultry Products			\$ 517.56	\$ 2,952.76
Total Value Used as Food				\$ 5,378.76

OPERATIONS OF FARM

Year Ended June 30, 1954

	Quantity	Price	Amount	
Beans, Limas.....	25 Bu.	\$ 2.50	\$ 62.60	
Beans, String.....	38 Bu.	.250	95.00	
Beets.....	10 Bu.	.250	25.00	
Cabbage.....	15,890 Lbs.	.03	476.70	
Cantaloupes.....	3,500 Ea.	.05	175.00	
Collards.....	3,192 Lbs.	.03	94.76	
Corn (Roasting Ears).....	707 Doz.	.40	282.80	
Cucumbers.....	60½ Bu.	2.50	151.25	
Lettuce (Leaf).....	15 Bu.	1.50	22.50	
Onions.....	45 Bu.	2.00	90.00	
Okra.....	5½ Bu.	3.50	19.25	
Peas (Field).....	58½ Bu.	1.50	87.75	
Peanuts.....	20 Bu.	3.00	60.00	
Peas (Garden).....	10 Bu.	3.75	37.50	
Pepper (bell).....	8 Bu.	3.00	24.00	
Rutabagas.....	105 Bu.	1.00	105.00	
Squash.....	150 Bu.	1.00	150.00	
Strawberries.....	17 Qts.	.30	5.10	
Sweet Potatoes.....	153 Bu.	2.25	344.25	
Tomatoes.....	70 Bu.	3.00	210.00	
Turnip Greens.....	75 Bu.	1.50	112.50	
Turnip Roots.....	5 Bu.	1.50	7.50	
Watermelons.....	1,452	.30	433.60	
White Potatoes.....	162 Bu.	.75	121.50	
			\$ 3,196.46	\$ 3,196.46
Products Used on Farm:				
Feed Crops:				
Corn.....	300 Bu.	1.50	450.00	
Livestock Products:				
Pork:				
Butcher Hogs (D. W.).....	5,416 Lbs.	.36	\$ 1,949.76	
Sows and Stags (D. W.).....	900 Lbs.	.28	252.00	
Lard.....	2,000 Lbs.	.20	400.00	
				\$ 2,601.76
Poultry:				
Fryers.....	350 Lbs.	.40	140.00	
Hens.....	1,156 Lbs.	.19	219.64	
Eggs.....	1,605½ Doz.	.41	658.25	
Total Pork and Poultry Products.....				\$ 3,619.65
Total Value Used as Food.....				\$ 6,816.11

TABLE NO. 1
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1953	June 30, 1954
Number on Roll First of Year:		
1. In Institution	40	51
2. In Custody Outside Institution		
3. Total Number First Year	40	51
Admissions During Year:		
4. From Counties	31	52
5. Transferred From Other Institutions		
6. Returned From Temporary Release		
7. Escapees Returned	7	6
8. Returned From Hospitalization	5	3
9. Total Admissions	43	61
10. Total Under Care	83	112
Separations During Year:		
11. Temporary Release	12	18
12. Discharges	12	6
13. Escapees	8	12
14. Died		
15. Transferred to Other Institutions		
16. Out for Medical Treatment		
17. Total Discharged	32	36
18. In Institution at End of Year	51	76
19. Average Daily Resident Population	58	77

TABLE NO. 2
PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	Year Ended	
	June 30, 1953	June 30, 1954
Parents Living Together	13	19
Parents Separated	13	16
Parents Divorced		3
Illegitimate Children	13	13
Step Fathers		3
Step Mothers	1	2
Fathers Dead	1	12
Mothers Dead	1	3
Fathers Living		3
Mothers Living	16	19
Foster Mothers	1	7
Foster Fathers		3
Fathers in Prison	1	
Orphans	2	3
Living with Grandmothers	4	4

TABLE NO. 3
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

County	Year Ended June 30, 1953			Year Ended June 30, 1954		
	Total June 30	Admission During Year	Released During Year	Total June 30	Admission During Year	Released During Year
Alamance	1	1	0	0	0	1
Bladen	2	2	0	0	0	2
Buncombe	1	1	1	3	2	0
Burke	0	0	1	-	1	1
Cabarrus	0	0	0	2	2	0
Columbus	1	1	0	2	2	1
Cumberland	0	0	1	2	2	2
Dare	0	0	0	1	1	0
Duplin	0	0	1	0	0	0
Durham	1	0	0	0	1	2
Edgecombe	0	0	0	2	2	0
Forsyth	5	4	5	7	5	4
Franklin	1	1	1	0	0	0
Gaston	2	1	2	3	3	2
Granville	0	1	1	0	0	0
Greene	0	0	1	2	2	0
Guilford	5	4	3	9	4	1
Halifax	2	1	1	2	0	0
Harnett	1	1	1	3	2	1
Iredell	0	0	0	2	2	2
Johnston	1	0	0	0	0	1
Lee	1	1	0	2	1	0
Lenoir	3	1	1	4	1	1
Lincoln	0	0	0	1	1	0
McDowell	1	0	1	1	1	1
Mecklenburg	2	1	2	4	3	1
Moore	2	0	0	0	0	2
Nash	0	0	1	0	0	0
New Hanover	3	2	0	2	0	1
Onslow	1	0	0	2	2	1
Orange	0	0	0	1	1	0
Richmond	1	0	0	0	0	1
Robeson	2	1	0	2	1	2
Rockingham	3	3	0	5	3	1
Sampson	1	1	0	2	2	1
Scotland	1	0	0	0	0	0
Stanley	0	0	0	2	2	0
Vance	1	1	0	2	1	0
Wake	4	2	3	3	2	4
Wayne	1	0	4	1	0	0
Wilson	1	0	1	2	0	0
Totals	51	31	32	76	52	36

TABLE NO. 4
AGE DISTRIBUTION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1953	June 30, 1954
11 Years.....	1	
12 Years.....	3	3
13 Years.....	6	7
14 Years.....	11	23
15 Years.....	8	28
16 Years.....	16	10
17 Years.....	5	4
18 Years.....		1
19 Years.....	1	
Totals.....	51	76

TABLE NO. 5
AGE AND GRADE DISTRIBUTION
School Year 1952-53

Age	Total	Grades									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Eleven	1							1			
Twelve	3		1					2			
Thirteen	6			1		1	4				
Fourteen	11		1		1	4	1	4			
Fifteen	8				1		2	3		2	
Sixteen	16			1	4	3		4	1	3	
Seventeen	5					3				2	
Nineteen	1							1			
Totals	51	2	1	1	6	11	10	12	1	7	

School Year 1953-54

Age	Total	Grades									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Twelve	3						1		2		
Thirteen	7			1					6		
Fourteen	23			1	1	1	1	10	9		
Fifteen	28			1	1	2	2	3	10	9	
Sixteen	10								5	4	1
Seventeen	4				1			1		1	
Eighteen	1							1			
Totals	76			3	3	3	4	15	32	14	1

TABLE NO. 6
GIRLS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME
IN INSTITUTION

Year Ended June 30, 1953

Length of Time	RELEASE STATUS				
	Number Released	Excellent	Good	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
2 Months	1				1
5 Months	1				1
9 Months	1				1
10 Months	2				2
11 Months	2				2
12 Months	1			1	
13 Months	1			1	
14 Months	1			1	
15 Months	1			1	
18 Months	1		1		
23 Months	5		3	2	
24 Months	2		1	1	
25 Months	1		1		
27 Months	1			1	
28 Months	1		1		
31 Months	1		1		
32 Months	1	1			
36 Months	1		1		
Totals	24	1	9	7	7

Year Ended June 30, 1954

Length of Time	Number Released	Excellent	Good	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
2 Months	1				1
7 Months	1			1	
10 Months	2			2	
12 Months	1			1	
13 Months	1		1		
14 Months	1			1	
15 Months	1			1	
16 Months	1			1	
18 Months	2			1	1
19 Months	1		1		
21 Months	1			1	
22 Months	4		3	1	
23 Months	1	1			
24 Months	3		1	2	
25 Months	1	1			
31 Months	1		1		
32 Months	1			1	
Totals	24	2	7	13	2

TABLE NO. 7
HEALTH STATISTICS—MEDICAL

	Year Ended	
	June 30, 1953	June 30, 1954
Regular Visits (Doctor)	52	52
Extra Visits	2	
New Girls Examined	31	37
Returned Girls Examined	9	7
Major Operations (Lenoir Memorial Hospital)	3	2
Tonsillectomies	1	
Wassermanns	127	142
Congenital	4	1
Luetic Treatment		1
Major Injuries requiring hospitalization and skin grafting		1
Lacerations & Sutures	1	2
Eye Operation		1
Feces Examined	1	
Acne	3	1
Asthma	2	1
Allergies	2	1
Boils	10	14
Burns (Minor)	6	3
Cuts and Abrasions (Minor)	20	33
Colds	10	27
Colds and Sore Throats	35	42
Constipation (Chronic)	4	2
Constipation (Occasional)	12	18
Dysmenorrhea	18	20
Ear Ache	12	17
Eczema	2	3
Epilepsy	2	1
Enuresis	8	7
Fallen Arches	1	1
Gum Infections	4	6
Headaches	25	32
Headaches (Chronic)	1	4
Ingrown Toenail	1	
Malnutrition	5	3
Nervous Disturbances	2	3
Nose Bleeds	2	3
Pediculosis	2	4
Rheumatism	1	
Ringworms	2	8
Sore Eyes	2	6
Surgical Dressings	6	18
Stomach Ulcers	1	
Simisitus	1	1
Sprains	1	1
Toothaches	8	12
Vaginitis	1	1
X-Ray		1

TABLE NO. 7A
HEALTH STATISTICS—DENTAL

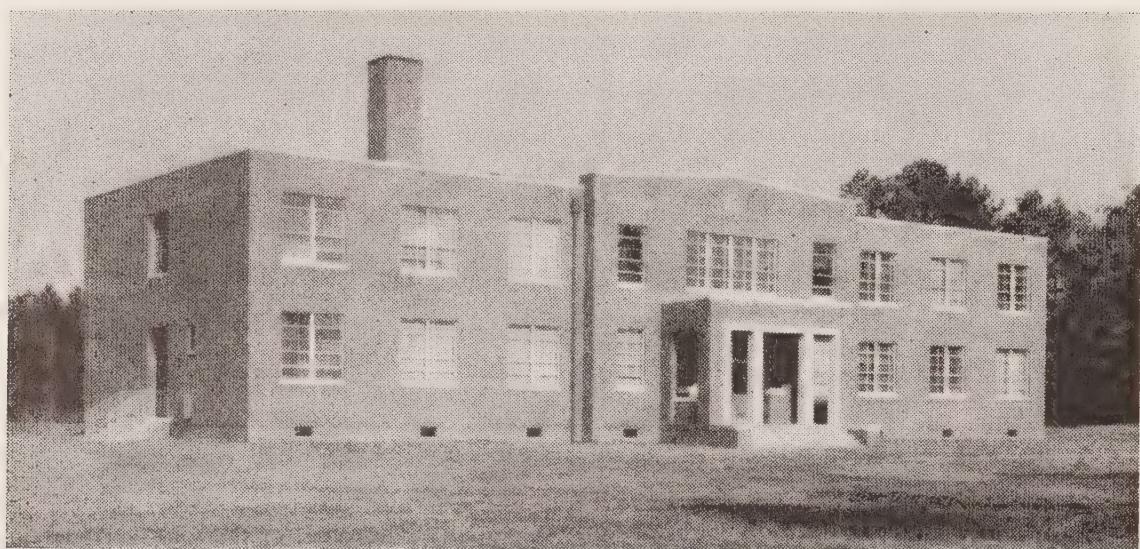
North Carolina State Board of Health—DR. L. C. HOLLIDAY

Year Ending June 30, 1954

Girls Inspected.....	47
Girls Treated.....	44
Girls referred to local dentist.....	1
Amalgam fillings.....	34
Cement Fillings.....	15
Silver Nitrate Treatments.....	1
Number of Teeth extracted.....	12
Number of girls teeth Cleaned.....	10
Sodium Fluoride Treatments.....	4
Miscellaneous Treatments.....	6
Number of Operations.....	34

Trips to Dentist in City

Amalgam fillings.....	3
Silver Nitrate Treatments.....	2
Number of Teeth Extracted.....	6
X-Rays.....	1



Administration Building



Choral Group



New Dormitory

TWENTY-THIRD BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

Stonewall Jackson Training School

CONCORD, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1954

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training Raleigh
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction Raleigh

OFFICERS

MR. J. FRANK SCOTT.....	Superintendent
MR. R. VANCE ROBERTSON.....	Assistant Superintendent
MISS MILDRED L. SHOE.....	Budget Officer
MR. W. M. WHITE.....	Purchasing Officer
DR. FRED T. CRAVEN.....	Attending Physician

PERSONNEL

Date of Employment

J. W. RUSSELL.....	August 19, 1919
W. M. WHITE	September 17, 1921
FRANK LISKE.....	September 1, 1923
A. L. CARRIKER	January 20, 1924
MRS. FRANK LISKE.....	August 2, 1927
JAMES L. QUERY.....	(In service 4 yrs.) August 2, 1934
MRS. J. W. RUSSELL.....	September 22, 1941
MR. AND MRS. H. L. ROUSE	May 15, 1944
MRS. HAMP SPEARS.....	December 16, 1944
MR. AND MRS. H. F. TOMKINSON	January 8, 1945
MR. AND MRS. JAMES K. PECK	April 17, 1945
MRS. MARY ISENHOUR.....	May 21, 1945
R. S. HOOKER.....	October 8, 1945
MR. AND MRS. P. H. CRUSE	October 11, 1945
MRS. R. S. HOOKER.....	January 16, 1946
JAMES F. CALDWELL.....	July 1, 1946
MR. AND MRS. S. G. HINSON	September 11, 1947
MRS. AGNES L. YARBROUGH.....	October 28, 1947
MISS MILDRED L. SHOE	November 8, 1947
JULIAN HOLBROOK, JR.	March 8, 1948
MR. AND MRS. B. M. TROUTMAN.....	March 15, 1948
J. H. EURY.....	June 1, 1948
J. FRANK SCOTT.....	July 1, 1948
MRS. P. E. STALLINGS.....	August 26, 1948
CLAYTON L. MULLIS	February 3, 1949
MRS. CLAYTON L. MULLIS.....	February 21, 1949
JAMES H. FURR.....	June 26, 1950
R. VANCE ROBERTSON.....	August 1, 1950
MRS. JULIAN HOLBROOK, JR.	September 1, 1950
C. L. MILLER, JR.	October 23, 1950
JAMES L. BROWN	November 1, 1950
MRS. C. L. MILLER, JR.	November 6, 1950
HOMER FAGGART.....	October 15, 1951
MRS. HOMER FAGGART	November 1, 1951
ROBERT BROWN.....	January 3, 1952
MR. AND MRS. CARL ELLER	August 25, 1952
MALCOLM M. CHEEK	May 11, 1953
LEONARD O. PARRISH.....	May 25, 1953
CARL M. WENTZ	May 25, 1953
B. C. ANDERSON.....	June 1, 1953
MRS. M. M. CHEEK	June 1, 1953
JACK E. RUSSELL	July 6, 1953
MRS. HATTIE MAE HAMMONDS	July 14, 1953
ROBERT L. READLING	July 15, 1953
MRS. MAEZELLA JONES	July 20, 1953
WILBURN L. ERVIN	August 1, 1953
JAMES W. GARMON	August 1, 1953
MRS. L. O. PARRISH	August 1, 1953
JAMES E. AUTEN.....	September 21, 1953
OSCAR MORGAN	December 23, 1953
MRS. MABEL Y. SMITH	December 30, 1953
MR. AND MRS. JAMES O. HENDERSON	February 1, 1954
BUFORD HAHN.....	April 12, 1954
MRS. SARA S. BARBEE	May 31, 1954

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD
Commissioner of Correction
North Carolina Board of Correction and Training
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Leonard:

I herewith transmit to you the twenty-third biennial report of the Stonewall Jackson Training School, covering the fiscal years of 1952-1953 and 1953-1954.

In addition to the regular religious services of Sunday School, church, and devotional exercises in the classrooms and cottages, a special program was initiated this year. "Religious Emphasis Month" was held during January. Each cottage selected its own visiting minister and lay leaders, with the approval of the administration and a series of religious services were conducted on a cottage basis. The local Ministerial Association and neighboring churches cooperated splendidly with the program. Both the boys and the staff felt that this was very beneficial, and it is hoped that it will become an annual part of the religious program. Two hundred and fifty hymnals have been purchased to use in worship programs. The modern Chapel provides an atmosphere of reverence for church services held by representatives from the local Ministerial Association.

For the first time in four years the academic department is fully staffed. In cooperation with the psychologist a thorough testing program is administered for the purpose of determining the needs of each boy. Careful consideration is given to the grade placement of the boys in order that they may receive the remedial subjects needed, and be taught at their level of learning. Grades and subjects are taught as needed. Classes can be kept small for the best individual instruction, thus enabling the pupils to progress at their own rate of speed. An effort is made to develop any talent a boy may possess through participation in regular chapel programs, plays, choral groups, art, handicrafts, writing, and other creative experiences.

The physical plant of the academic department has been improved by the addition of fluorescent lighting in all classrooms and the library. Three classrooms have been furnished with modern armchair desks. Over five hundred new books have been added to the library. Audio-visual methods of teaching are being employed. In cooperation with the Concord and Cabarrus County schools we are able to use the most modern instructional films, film strips, and other materials.

The physical education department has been integrated with the academic department. Each boy receives scheduled instruction in the major sports, calisthenics, swimming, corrective exercises, and sportsmanship. Many new games have been introduced into the intramural program. More than two hundred boys attended the two week summer camping program during the months of June and July. The two Boy Scout troops have been very active, winning honors at both the Camporee and Camporal. Recently the troops spent a week of work and play at Camp Dick Henning near Ellerbe.

With the completion of the new cafeteria and the elimination of cooking and eating in the cottages, the cottage parents have been relieved of this

great responsibility. This has enabled them to have more time to spend with the boys in counseling and attending to their other needs. Cottage groups must be kept small, twenty or less, in order for the best results to be obtained, and the needs of the boys adequately met.

The guidance and counseling program initiated four years ago has made steady gains resulting in a closer relationship between the boys and staff members. Morale among the boys is very high. They have a more thorough understanding of their problems, are more willing to discuss them, and have a better understanding of what the school can do in helping solve them.

Due to the extreme drought in this section for the past two summers, our farm production has suffered greatly. With the securing of an irrigation system this spring the yield of strawberries, irish potatoes, beans, peas, beets, carrots, squash, cucumbers, and other vegetables has been greatly increased. Surely this has been a great addition to the farm. I would like to commend Mr. James L. Query, Farm Manager, for his efficient management and the well coordinated program between farm production and the training of boys under his supervision.

A vital part of the program offered here is vocational training. At the present time twenty-two vocations are being taught regularly to over three hundred boys. With the completion of the cafeteria last July we were able to offer more boys training in food preparation and handling. A certified butcher has been employed to teach butchering and meat cutting. Careful consideration is given to the boy's aptitude, interest, previous experience, and future employment, in placing him in a vocation. The vocational program is not geared for large production, but for the training of the individual. Production alone has very little value in a training program unless it gives the training and meets the needs of those for whom it is created.

The general health of the boys has been good. During the past winter an epidemic of mumps and measles invaded the campus, touching about fifty boys. Dr. R. M. King, who had served the school for forty-two years, passed away during last year. The devotion with which he served the school will be long remembered and his presence greatly missed. We were fortunate in securing the services of Dr. Fred Craven, a local physician, who is now serving as school physician. The Division of Oral Hygiene, under the direction of Dr. Branch, has been most helpful in caring for the dental needs of the boys.

We have tried during the last biennium to further our public relations. A team of boys and a staff member has toured this section of the state to speak to civic groups, church groups, and on school campuses. This group has spoken to about thirty different groups and touched over one thousand individuals. College classes from Woman's College, Davidson, and Lenoir Rhyne College have visited the school. Groups of teachers, high school pupils, principals, Sunday School classes, and ministers have made trips to visit us. Many gifts and donations have been received from interested individuals. The County Departments of Public Welfare and juvenile agencies have sent workers to visit and learn more of the training school program. They have kept in closer contact with the boys while here, and as a result better working relations have been established upon their return to the community.

Staff members have been most loyal and helpful to me in trying to improve the program of the school.

The school personnel and I wish to thank you, the Board of Correction and Training, and the Budget Bureau for their help in guiding the policies of the school.

Respectfully submitted,

J. FRANK SCOTT,
Superintendent

STATEMENT OF CAPITAL ASSETS

June 30, 1954

Land 984 Acres	\$ 126,536.17
Buildings	805,952.22
Swimming Pool	38,692.40
Dairy Barn	7,700.00
Non-Structural Improvements	119,954.40
Equipment, Furniture, Furnishings, Etc.	233,525.74
Livestock (Estimated)	51,395.00
	\$ 1,383,755.93

1949 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
CODE 1644

	Budget	Expenditures	
		1952-53	Project to Date
1. Six Staff Houses	\$ 72,048.46	\$ 5,583.52	\$ 72,048.46
2. Convert Dormitory into Four Apartments	400.00	1.00	400.00
3. Addition to Trades Building	1,666.67	333.17	1,666.67
4. Print Plant Equipment	12,875.55		12,875.55
5. Cannery Equipment	4,000.00		4,000.00
6. Laundry Equipment	25,622.41		25,622.41
7. For Transfer to Permanent Improvement Fund of 1947, Code 1745	60,762.50		60,762.50
Total Requirements	\$ 177,375.59	\$ 5,917.69	\$ 177,375.59
Less: Estimated Receipts—Item 1 Transfer from Permanent Improvement Fund of 1947, Code 1745	20,525.59	7,548.22	20,525.59
Less: Estimated Receipts—Item 1 Sale of Properties	1,200.00		1,200.00
Appropriation	\$ 155,650.00	\$ 13,465.91	\$ 155,650.00

**1947 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND AND 1949 SUPPLEMENT
CODE 1745**

	Budget	Expenditures			Unexpended Balance June 30 1954
		1952-53	1953-54	Project to Date	
1. Addition to 15 Cottages and Heating Plants	\$116,266.82	\$	\$	\$116,266.82	\$
2. Laundry Building	7,619.35			7,619.35	
3. Central Dining Hall, Bakery and Refrigeration					
(a) Building	186,011.37	132,393.36	7,298.04	183,051.39	1,235.95
(b) Equipment	49,999.37	24,473.85	11,195.11	51,723.40	
4. Transfer to Permanent Improvement Fund of 1949 Code 1644	20,525.59	-7,548.22		20,525.59	
Total Requirements	\$380,422.50	\$149,318.99	\$ 18,493.15	\$379,186.55	\$ 1,235.95
Less: Estimated Receipts-Item 3a Transfer from Permanent Improvement Fund of 1949, Code 1644	60,762.50			60,762.50	
Less: Estimated Receipts—Item 3b Transfer from Maintenance Fund of 1951-52	22,160.00	22,160.00		22,160.00	
Appropriation	\$297,500.00	\$127,158.99	\$ 18,493.15	\$296,264.05	\$ 1,235.95

**1953 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
CODE 1438**

	Budget	Expenditures 1953-1954	Unexpended Balance June 30, 1954
1. Renovation of 10 Cottages	\$ 240,000.00	\$ 2,296.00	\$ 237,704.00
Appropriation	\$ 240,000.00	\$ 2,296.00	\$ 237,704.00

**REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
MAINTENANCE FUND**
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year
	1952—1953	1953—1954
REVENUES		
Appropriation:		
Chapter 642 of 1951.....	\$ 314,480.00	\$
Chapter 1165 of 1953.....	350,418.00
Institutional Receipts.....	8,041.20	36,638.53
	\$ 322,521.20	\$ 387,056.53
EXPENDITURES		
By Purposes:		
Administration.....	\$ 25,569.75	\$ 25,777.82
Instruction.....	46,235.85	46,802.97
Custodial Care.....	88,776.64	92,448.89
Agriculture.....	57,147.05	58,476.10
Operation of Plant.....	19,143.81	20,075.39
Maintenance of Plant.....	15,751.94	18,327.02
Addition and Betterment.....	14,598.78	19,967.22
Reserve for Deferred Obligations—Transferred to 1953-54.....	27,579.00
Total Expenditures and Transfer.....	\$ 294,802.82	\$ 281,875.41
By Objects:		
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 139,712.35	\$ 145,246.10
Supplies and Materials.....	74,079.67	73,261.59
Postage Telephone, Telegrams.....	729.32	919.92
Travel Expense.....	265.27	377.06
Printing and Binding.....	253.53
Motor Vehicle Operation.....	5,202.13	5,751.03
Light, Power, Water.....	9,275.00	8,406.79
Repairs and Alterations.....	8,856.76	11,740.53
General Expense.....	3,451.50	5,805.80
Insurance and Bonding.....	1,478.15	92.50
Auxiliary to Custodial Care.....	339.21	286.89
Equipment.....	8,982.15	10,019.98
Addition and Betterment.....	14,598.78	19,967.22
Reserve for Deferred Obligations—Transferred to 1953-54.....	27,579.00
Total Expenditures and Transfer.....	\$ 294,802.82	\$ 281,875.41

MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST AND POPULATION
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year 1952—1953	Fiscal Year 1953—1954
Instruction Administration	171.24	156.01
Custodial Care	328.80	308.16
Agriculture	211.66	194.92
Operation of Plant	70.90	66.92
Maintenance of Plant	58.34	61.09
Addition and Betterment	54.07	66.56
Reserve for Deferred Obligations—Transferred to 1953-54	102.15	
 Total	 \$ 1,091.86	 \$ 939.59
Average Enrollment or Population	270	300
Average Number of Employees	55	60

**STATEMENT OF INSTITUTIONAL RECEIPTS
MAINTENANCE FUND**

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year 1952—1953	Fiscal Year 1953—1954
Board	\$ 3,019.88	\$ 2,822.99
Sale of Printing and Uplift Subscriptions	2,034.37	3,539.13
Sale of Textile Products	32.80	
Sale of Farm Produce	2,928.15	2,617.16
Miscellaneous Sales	26.00	80.25
Reserve for Deferred Obligations—Transferred from 1952-53	27,579.00	
	 \$ 8,041.20	 \$ 30,276.41

STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS—PRINT SHOP
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year 1952—1953		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
REVENUE:			
Uplift Copies	12,200	\$ 2,050.00	
Official Letterheads	59,500	455.00	
Official Copy Sheets	4,000	30.64	
Boys' Letterheads	23,000	93.00	
Boys' Envelopes	12,500	77.39	
Official Envelopes	140,000	1,113.65	
Miscellaneous Cards	50,300	191.00	
Vouchers	8,051	164.90	
Purchase Orders	7,365	146.27	
Forms	106,550	980.85	
Handbooks	500	25.00	
Miscellaneous		141.24	
Total		\$ 5,468.94	
1951-52 Sales Collected		144.10	
Less Sales Not Collected		5,613.04	
		897.97	
Total Revenue		\$ 4,715.07	
1951-52 Sales Collected	\$ 144.10		
1952-53 Sales Collected	1,890.27		
Total Receipts	\$ 2,034.37		
Sales Not Collected	897.97		
Printing for School	2,680.70		
EXPENSE:			
Inventory July 1		\$ 925.18	
Supplies Purchased		1,992.56	
Less: Inventory June 30		2,917.74	
		683.29	
		2,234.45	
ADD:			
Salaries & Wages		3,404.00	
Postage for Uplift etc.		49.68	
Repairs & Alterations		435.24	
Total Expense		3,888.92	
Nominal Profit from Operation			\$ 6,123.37
Equipment Purchased			\$ -1,408.30
			\$ 136.84

STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS—PRINT SHOP

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year 1953—1954		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
REVENUE:			
Uplift Copies	\$ 13,200	\$ 2,100.00	
Official Letterheads	93,000	680.79	
Official Copy Sheets	3,000	21.53	
Boys' Letterheads	19,000	146.56	
Boys' Envelopes	14,500	99.29	
Official Envelopes	116,550	985.13	
Official Forms	48,900	476.50	
Miscellaneous Forms	68,180	553.85	
Miscellaneous Cards	49,600	350.80	
Vouchers	2,748	90.06	
Boys Handbooks	500	25.00	
Purchase Orders	1,437	20.42	
Miscellaneous		35.14	
Total		\$ 5,585.07	
1952-53 Sales Collected		897.97	
		6,483.04	
Less Sales Not Collected		240.78	
Total Revenue			\$ 6,242.26
1952-53 Sales Collected	\$ 897.97		
1953-54 Sales Collected	2,641.16		
Total Receipts	\$ 3,539.13		
Sales Not Collected	240.78		
Printing for School	2,703.13		
Expense:			
Inventory July 1	\$ 683.29		
Supplies Purchased	1,730.17		
	2,413.46		
Less: Inventory June 30	485.12		
	\$ 1,928.34		
ADD:			
Salaries and Wages	\$ 3,509.80		
Postage for Uplift, etc.	46.22		
Repairs and Alterations	262.65		
	\$ 3,818.67		
Total Expense			\$ 5,747.01
Nominal Profit from Operation			\$ 495.25
Equipment Purchased			None

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—BAKERY
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1953

	Fiscal Year 1952—1953		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Bread, Loaves	52,187	\$.14	\$ 7,306.18
Buns	1,740	.02	34.80
Cakes—Layers	850	.20	170.00
Cakes—Pound	7,075	.35	2,476.25
Cornbread—Pans	3,106	.35	1,087.10
Pies	4,059	.40	1,623.60
Rolls	120,000	.015	1,800.00
Total Revenue			\$ 14,497.93
EXPENSE:			
Corn Meal	19,350 Lbs.	.0525	1,015.87
Flour	62,550 Lbs.	.06	3,753.00
Lard	4,471 Lbs.	.18	804.78
Yeast	1,603 Lbs.	.155	248.46
Milk	3,802 Lbs.	.165	627.33
Sugar	6,436 Lbs.	.0925	595.33
Salt	1,433 Lbs.	.015	21.50
Eggs	761 Doz.	.52	395.72
Baking Powder	739 Lbs.	.12	88.68
Fruit	478 Gal.	.70	334.60
Gas	3,924 Gal.	.19	745.56
			\$ 8,630.83
ADD:			
Salary of Baker			\$ 3,080.80
Inventory July 1			158.55
			\$ 3,239.35
Less: Inventory June 30			None
			\$ 11,870.18
Nominal Profit from Operation			\$ 2,627.75

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—BAKERY

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year 1953—1954		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Bread, loaves	47,432	.14	\$ 6,640.48
Buns	13,195	.02	263.90
Cake—layers	1,320	.20	264.00
Cakes—pound	4,030	.35	1,410.50
Cookies	4,224	.01	42.24
Cornbread—pans	1,167	.35	408.45
Pies	460	.40	184.00
Rolls	85,879	.015	1,288.19
Total			\$ 10,501.76
EXPENSE:			
Corn Meal	6,285 Lbs.	.0525	329.96
Flour	44,037 Lbs.	.06	2,642.22
Lard	3,476 Lbs.	.18	625.68
Yeast	1,255 Lbs.	.155	194.53
Milk	2,387 Lbs.	.165	393.85
Sugar	4,297 Lbs.	.0925	397.47
Salt	1,022 Lbs.	.015	15.33
Eggs	505 Doz.	.53	267.65
Baking Powder	231 Lbs.	.12	27.72
Fruit	560 Gal.	.70	392.00
Gas	2,025 Gal.	.19	384.75
			\$ 5,671.16
ADD:			
Salary of Baker			2,178.00
Inventory July 1			None
			\$ 2,178.00
Less: Inventory June 30			114.52
			\$ 2,063.48
Total Expense			\$ 7,734.64
Nominal Profit from Operation			\$ 2,767.12

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—LAUNDRY

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year 1952—1953	
	Amount	Total
REVENUE:		
Laundry work for School.....		\$ 13,594.98
EXPENSE:		
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 553.53	
Supplies Purchased.....	478.23	
	\$ 1,031.76	
Less: Inventory June 30.....	\$ 349.69	
	\$ 682.07	
ADD:		
Salaries & Wages.....	\$ 2,974.80	
Repairs & Alterations.....	89.96	
	\$ 3,064.76	
Total Expense.....		\$ 3,746.83
Nominal Profit from Operation.....		\$ 9,848.15
Equipment Purchased.....		None

	Fiscal Year 1953—1954	
	Amount	Total
REVENUE:		
Laundry work for School.....		\$ 12,644.34
EXPENSE:		
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 349.69	
Supplies Purchased.....	749.20	
	\$ 1,098.89	
Less: Inventory June 30.....		
	453.50	
	645.39	
ADD:		
Salaries & Wages.....	\$ 3,083.28	
Repairs & Alterations.....	56.43	
	\$ 3,139.71	
Total Expense.....		\$ 3,785.10
Nominal Profit from Operation.....		\$ 8,859.24
Equipment Purchased.....		\$ 34.83

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1953

	Fiscal Year 1952—1953		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Products Used as Food:			
Apples	165 Bu.	\$ 1.90	\$ 313.50
Beans—Lima	271 Bu.	3.30	894.30
Beans—Snap	477 Bu.	3.00	1,431.00
Beef	8,041 Lbs.	.48	3,859.68
Beets	170 Bu.	2.16	367.20
Butter	1,200 Lbs.	.56	672.00
Cabbage	6,293 Lbs.	.04	251.72
Cabbage—Chinese	2,614 Lbs.	.04	104.56
Cantaloupes	1,200 Ea.	.10	120.00
Carrots	125 Bu.	2.77	346.25
Collards	6,144 Lbs.	.04	245.76
Corn—Roasting Ears	3,961 Doz.	.27	1,069.47
Cucumbers	63 Bu.	2.50	157.50
Egg Plant	80 Bu.	3.00	240.00
Eggs	11,242 Doz.	.52	5,845.84
Figs	20 Gal.	1.00	20.00
Grapes	130 Bu.	3.00	390.00
Greens	470 Bu.	.97	455.90
Hens—Old	400 Ea.	2.50	1,000.00
Ice Cream	3,020 Gal.	1.00	3,020.00
Lettuce	563 Bu.	1.04	585.52
Milk	52,027 Gal.	.70	36,418.90
Okra	131 Bu.	1.05	137.55
Onions—Matured	113 Bu.	2.00	226.00
Onions—Spring	65 Bu.	3.50	227.50
Peaches	260 Bu.	2.50	650.00
Peanuts	90 Bu.	2.33	209.70
Pears	15 Bu.	4.00	60.00
Peas—Field	75 Bu.	4.00	300.00
Peas—Garden	110 Bu.	3.75	412.50
Pecans	1,000 Lbs.	.20	200.00
Pepper—Sweet	68 Bu.	3.41	231.88
Potatoes—Irish	223 Bu.	2.50	557.50
Potatoes—Sweet	1,415 Bu.	3.85	5,447.75
Pork	32,200 Lbs.	.30	9,660.00
Pumpkins	900 Ea.	1.00	900.00
Radishes	88 Bu.	1.25	110.00
Roosters—Young	200 Ea.	1.60	320.00
Scuppernongs	60 Gal.	1.00	60.00
Spinach	20 Bu.	2.25	45.00
Squash	66 Bu.	2.00	132.00
Strawberries	2,514 Qts.	.40	1,005.60
Tomatoes	880 Bu.	5.30	4,664.00
Turnips	250 Bu.	2.08	520.00
Veal	1,865 Lbs.	.52	969.80
Watermelons	1,275 Ea.	.50	637.50
			\$ 85,493.38

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT—Continued

	Fiscal Year 1952—1953		
Products Used on Farm:			
Corn	2,958 Bu.	\$ 1.60	\$ 4,732.80
Oats & Wheat Mix	6,814 Bu.	.75	5,110.50
Wheat	642 Bu.	1.70	1,091.40
Straw	200 Tons	10.00	2,000.00
Lespedeza Seed—Korean	13,319 Lbs.	.18	2,397.42
Corn Stover & Beans	25 Tons	10.00	250.00
Ensilage	499 Tons	9.00	4,491.00
Soybean Seed	30 Bu.	3.00	90.00
Crimson Clover Seed	800 Lbs.	.22	176.00
Milk to Calves & Hogs	2,000 Gal.	.30	600.00
Hay	281 Tons	30.00	8,430.00
Manure	500 Tons	3.00	1,500.00
Milo	450 Bu.	1.50	675.00
Cotton Seed	2,330 Lbs.	.05	116.50
Barley	374 Bu.	1.40	523.60
			\$ 32,184.22
Products Used at Cotton Mill:			
Cotton	1,350 Lbs.	.45	607.50
Farm Products Sold			\$ 2,928.15
OTHER REVENUE:			
Hauling Coal—team & trucks	50 Days	30.00	1,500.00
Hauling gravel, lumber, etc.	40 Days	20.00	800.00
Hauling trash & garbage	170 Days	9.25	1,572.50
Hauling vegetables	20 Days	5.00	100.00
Mowing lawns, road work, etc.	30 Days	8.00	240.00
Flower plants	20,000 Ea.	1.00M	20.00
Works in Canning—cans	5,738 Gal.	.30	1,721.40
Tractors & Equipment used	300 Hrs.	6.50	1,950.00
Fence Post	350 Ea.	.50	175.00
			\$ 8,078.90
Total Revenue			\$ 129,292.15
EXPENSE:			
Inventory of feed & supplies July 1, 1952	\$ 11,252.13		
Feed Purchased during period	11,553.50		
Supplies Purchased	10,680.15		
	\$ 33,485.78		
Less: Inventory June 30, 1953	10,608.00		
	\$ 22,877.78		
ADD:			
Salaries & Wages	\$ 26,539.12		
Motor Vehicle Operation	3,782.46		
Repairs & Alterations	710.61		
	\$ 53,909.97		
Farm Products Used on Farm	\$ 32,184.22	\$ 86,094.19	
Perquisites to Labor		\$ 43,197.96	
		3,820.00	
Nominal Profit from Operation		\$ 39,377.96	
Equipment Purchased		\$ 3,881.21	

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year 1953—1954		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
REVENUE:			
Products Used as Food:			
Apples	100 Bu.	\$ 3.00	\$ 300.00
Beans—Lima	202 Bu.	3.50	707.00
Beans—Snap	517 Bu.	4.40	2,274.80
Beef	16,183 Lbs.	.46	7,444.18
Beets	112 Bu.	2.50	820.00
Butter	800 Lbs.	.56	448.00
Cabbage	6,523 Lbs.	.03	195.69
Cabbage—Chinese	100 Lbs.	.04	4.00
Cantaloupes	1,979 Ea.	.10	197.90
Carrots	50 Bu.	1.94	97.00
Collards	100 Lbs.	.04	4.00
Corn—Roasting Ears	2,275 Doz.	.30	682.50
Cucumbers	17 Bu.	2.91	49.47
Egg Plant	50 Bu.	3.00	150.00
Eggs	11,513 Doz.	.50	5,756.50
Figs	25 Gal.	1.00	25.00
Grapes	150 Bu.	3.50	525.00
Greens	597 Bu.	.85	507.45
Hens—Old	350 Ea.	2.00	700.00
Ice Cream	4,000 Gal.	1.00	4,000.00
Lettuce	171 Bu.	2.10	359.10
Milk	49,781 Gal.	.75	37,335.75
Okra	165 Bu.	1.05	173.25
Onions—Matured	50 Bu.	2.00	100.00
Onions—Spring	313 Bu.	3.50	1,095.50
Peaches	15 Bu.	3.00	45.00
Peanuts	100 Bu.	2.50	250.00
Pears	20 Bu.	4.00	80.00
Peas—Field	10 Bu.	3.00	30.00
Peas—Garden	169 Bu.	2.32	392.08
Pecans	22 Bu.	7.00	154.00
Pepper—Sweet	82 Bu.	3.15	258.30
Pepper—Hot	5 Bu.	3.25	16.25
Potatoes—Irish	622 Bu.	2.59	1,610.98
Potatoes—Sweet	810 Bu.	2.26	1,830.60
Pork	48,068 Lbs.	.36	17,304.48
Pumpkins	395 Ea.	.60	237.00
Radishes	148 Bu.	1.33	196.84
Roosters—Young	298 Ea.	1.05	312.90
Scuppernongs	100 Gal.	1.00	100.00
Spinach	10 Bu.	1.50	15.00
Squash	138 Bu.	1.06	146.28
Strawberries	10,538 Qts.	.42	4,425.96
Tomatoes	515 Bu.	4.68	2,410.20
Turnips	171 Bu.	1.75	299.25
Veal	1,381 Lbs.	.40	552.40
Watermelons	1,100 Ea.	.40	440.00
			\$ 94,510.61

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT—Continued

	Fiscal Year 1953—1954		
	Quantity	Price	Amount
Products Used on Farm:			
Corn	2,750 Bu.	\$ 1.67	\$ 4,592.50
Oats & Wheat Mix	750 Bu.	1.50	1,125.00
Wheat	800 Bu.	1.87	1,496.00
Straw	250 Tons	10.00	2,500.00
Lespedeza Seed	14,000 Lbs.	.19	2,660.00
Corn Stover & Beans	25 Tons	10.00	250.00
Ensilage	475 Tons	9.00	4,275.00
Soybean Seed	40 Bu.	3.00	120.00
Oats	7,000 Bu.	.90	6,300.00
Milk to Calves & Hogs	2,000 Gal.	.30	600.00
Hay	285 Tons	30.00	8,550.00
Manure	500 Tons	3.00	1,500.00
Milo	500 Bu.	1.60	800.00
Cotton Seed	2,398 Lbs.	.03	71.94
			\$ 34,840.44
Products Used at Cotton Mill			
Cotton	2,053 Lbs.	.35	718.55
Farm Products Sold			\$ 2,617.16
OTHER REVENUE:			
Hauling Coal—team and trucks	50 Days	30.00	1,500.00
Hauling gravel, lumber, etc.	200 Days	20.00	4,000.00
Hauling trash and garbage	170 Days	9.25	1,572.50
Hauling vegetables	20 Days	5.00	100.00
Mowing lawns, road work, etc.	30 Days	8.00	240.00
Flower plants	20,000 Ea.	1.00	20.00
Work in canning—Cans	6,917 Gal.	.30	2,075.10
Tractor & Equipment hired out	400 Hrs.	6.50	2,600.00
Fence post	200 Ea.	.40	80.00
			\$ 12,187.60
Total Revenue			\$ 144,883.36
EXPENSE:			
Inventory of Feed & Supplies July 1	\$ 16,608.00		
Feed Purchased during period	10,598.78		
Supplies Purchased	10,131.53		
	31,338.31		
Less: Inventory June 30	11,864.84		
	\$ 19,473.47		
ADD:			
Salaries & Wages	\$ 27,348.42		
Motor Vehicle Operation	4,105.47		
Repairs & Alterations	837.99		
	\$ 32,291.88	\$ 51,765.35	
Farm Products Used on Farm		\$ 34,840.44	\$ 86,605.79
Perquisites to Labor			\$ 58,277.57
			4,340.00
Nominal Profit from Operation			\$ 53,937.57
Equipment Purchased			\$ 5,453.91

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—CARPENTER SHOP

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1954

	Fiscal Year		Fiscal Year	
	1952-1953		1953-1954	
REVENUE:				
Repair work for the School-----		\$ 4,022.60		\$ 4,036.32
EXPENSE:				
Inventory July 1-----	\$ 318.22		\$ 158.70	
Supplies Purchased-----	80.35		160.55	
	398.57		319.25	
Less: Inventory June 30-----	158.70		126.87	
	239.87		192.38	
ADD:				
Salaries and Wages-----	\$ 3,419.00		\$ 3,526.80	
Total Expense-----	\$ 3,658.87		\$ 3,719.18	
Nominal Profit from Operation-----		\$ 363.73		\$ 317.14
Equipment Purchased-----		\$ 37.00		\$ 15.13

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ending June 30			
	1951	1952	1953	1954
1. In Institution first of year-----	280	279	276	275
Admissions during year:				
2. Received on commitment-----	206	185	185	225
3. Conditionally released boys returned-----	41	36	38	39
4. Escaped boys returned-----	9	3	2	7
5. Transferred from other institutions-----	2	1	2	0
6. Other admissions-----	0	0	0	1
7. Total admissions-----	258	225	227	272
8. Total number under care-----	538	504	503	547
Separations during year:				
9. Discharged upon leaving-----	4	10	12	15
10. Conditionally released-----	230	197	200	210
11. Transferred to other institutions-----	0	0	0	0
12. Escaped from institution-----	23	20	16	18
13. Deaths-----	1	0	0	0
14. Other dispositions-----	2	1	0	0
15. Total Separations-----	260	228	228	243
16. Remaining in institution end of year-----	279	276	275	304
17. Average population or enrollment-----	280	285	270	360
18. Normal capacity-----	320	320	300	300

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES
Fiscal Year 1953-1954

County	Enrollment July 1, 1953	Admitted During Year	Separations During Year	Enrollment June 30, 1954
Alamance	3	1	4	
Alexander				
Alleghany		2		2
Anson	2	1	2	1
Ashe	2	2	1	3
Avery	2	2	2	2
Beaufort	1		1	
Bladen	2	1	2	1
Brunswick				
Buncombe	12	16	9	19
Burke	12	9	10	11
Cabarrus	13	4	11	6
Caldwell	2	7	1	8
Camden				
Carteret				
Caswell				
Catawba	6	5	5	6
Chatham				
Cherokee	1	3	1	3
Chowan				
Clay	1		1	
Cleveland	4	7	5	6
Columbus	6	3	6	3
Craven	1	1		2
Cumberland	8	6	9	5
Currituck				
Dare				
Davidson				
Davie	3		3	
Duplin	2	3	2	3
Durham	2	2	2	2
Edgecombe				
Forsyth	4	12	3	13
Franklin				
Gaston	16	9	14	11
Gates				
Graham	3		3	
Granville		1		1
Greene				
Guilford	24	22	22	24
Halifax	2	1	2	1
Harnett	5	4	4	5
Haywood	6	5	5	6
Henderson	3	8	1	10
Hertford				
Hoke				
Hyde				
Iredell	3	4	3	4
Jackson	3	2	3	2
Johnston	1			1
Jones				
Lee	6		5	1

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES—*Continued*

County	Enrollment July 1, 1953	Admitted During Year	Separations During Year	Enrollment June 30, 1954
Lenoir	3	1	2	2
Lincoln	1	2	1	2
Macon				
Madison	1	7	4	7
Martin				
McDowell	1	7	2	6
Mecklenburg	17	8	14	11
Mitchell		4		4
Montgomery				
Moore	3	1	3	1
Nash				
New Hanover	7	9	7	9
Northampton				
Orange				
Onslow				
Pamlico				
Pasquotank				
Pender				
Perquimans				
Person	1	1	1	1
Pitt	1	1	1	1
Polk		2		2
Randolph	2	2	1	3
Richmond	4	1	4	1
Robeson	15	14	11	18
Rockingham	6	8	6	8
Rowan	3	3	3	3
Rutherford	5	5	5	5
Sampson		3		3
Scotland		3		3
Stanly		2		2
Stokes	1	1	1	1
Surry	2	4	1	5
Swain	2	1	2	1
Transylvania	4	4	3	5
Tyrrell				
Union	4	1	3	2
Vance	1	2	1	2
Wake	9	6	8	7
Warren				
Washington				
Watauga	1	2	1	2
Wayne	3	3	3	3
Wilkes	10	15	9	16
Wilson				
Yadkin	3	3	2	4
Yancey	1	3	2	2
Totals	275	272	243	304

PARENTAL STATUS
Survey of Records June 30, 1954

Orphans-----	4 or 1.3%
Half Orphans-----	
Father Dead-----	29 or 9.6%
Mother Dead-----	13 or 4.3%
Father and Mother living but separated-----	78 or 25.6%
Total Number from broken homes-----	124 or 40.8%
Illegitimate-----	18 or 6.0%
Father and Mother living and living together-----	162 or 53.2%
Total Number of boys enrolled June 30, 1954-----	304 or 100%
Boys having Step-Father-----	36 or 11.1%
Boys having Step-Mother-----	3 or 1.0%

**A STUDY OF THE AGE-GRADE DISTRIBUTION OF JACKSON
TRAINING SCHOOL, JUNE 30, 1954**

Age	Grades											Total
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	
1-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
2-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5-----	2	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6-----	6	3	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	1	2	6	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----	4	10	6	7	4	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9-----	5	6	5	12	20	11	2	4	1	-----	-----	-----
10-----	3	12	11	10	22	17	4	6	6	-----	-----	-----
11-----	6	3	7	11	10	10	11	4	2	-----	-----	-----
12-----	-----	1	-----	2	1	2	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
13-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Totals-----	28	38	38	47	60	43	27	14	9	-----	-----	304
Boys working all day-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Average Retardation by Grades:

First grade	7.4 Years
Second grade	5.8 Years
Third grade	4.7 Years
Fourth grade	4.4 Years
Fifth grade	3.5 Years
Sixth grade	2.8 Years
Seventh grade	3.0 Years
Eighth grade	.9 Years
Ninth grade	.2 Years

0 have made above average progress
11 have made average progress
19 are retarded 1 year
29 are retarded 2 years
66 are retarded 3 years
68 are retarded 4 years
38 are retarded 5 years
34 are retarded 6 years
26 are retarded 7 years
6 are retarded 8 years
7 are retarded 9 years

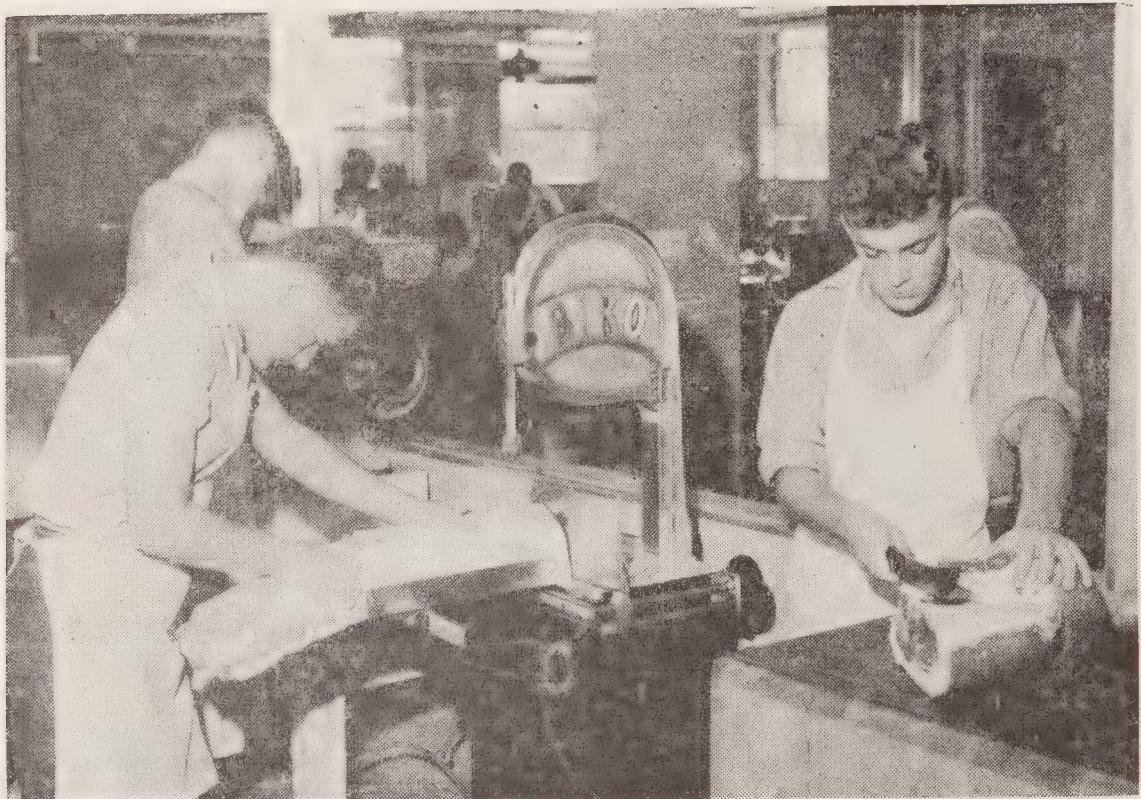
ADMISSION AGES

Enrollment June 30, 1954

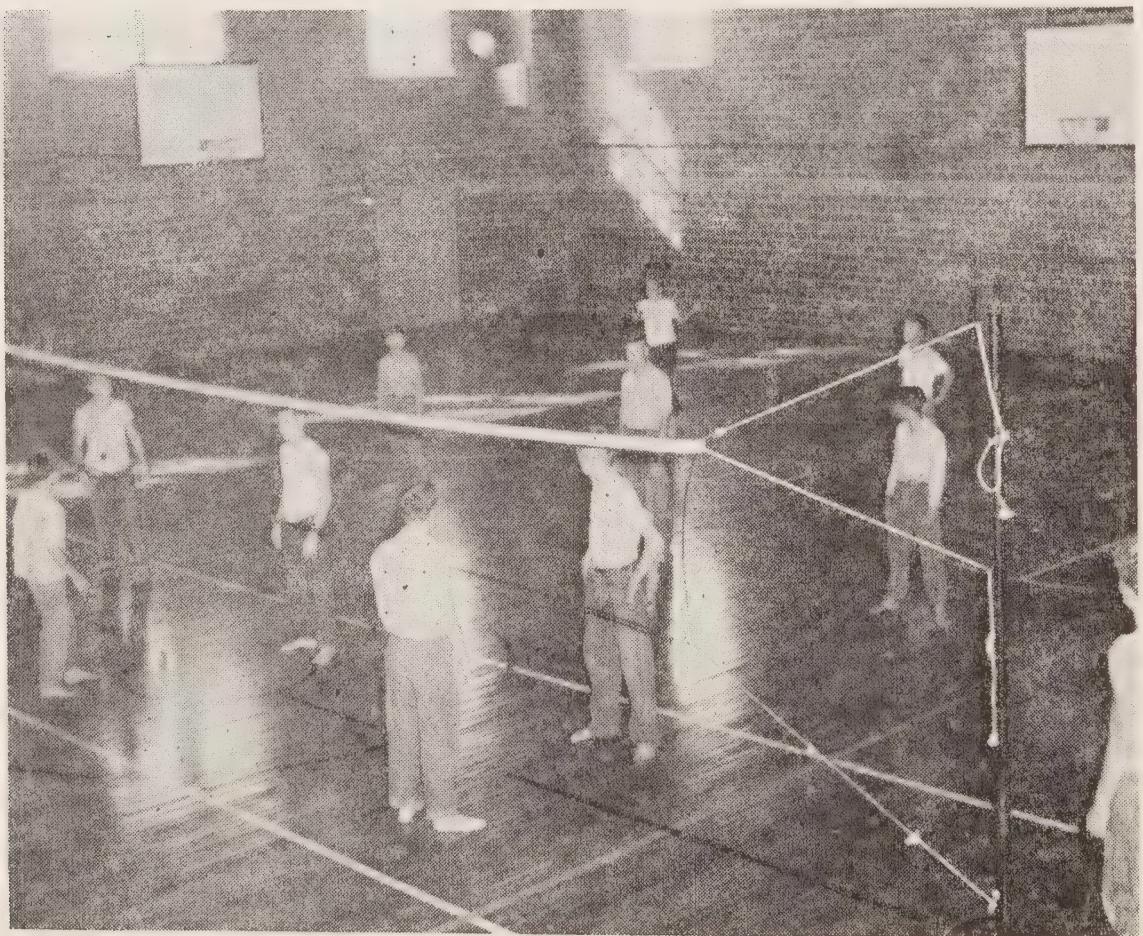
8 Years Old.....	0 Boy
9 Years Old.....	4 Boys
10 Years Old.....	9 Boys
11 Years Old.....	10 Boys
12 Years Old.....	28 Boys
13 Years Old.....	52 Boys
14 Years Old.....	90 Boys
15 Years Old.....	84 Boys
16 Years Old.....	26 Boys
17 Years Old.....	1 Boy
18 Years Old.....	0 Boy

BOYS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME
IN INSTITUTION

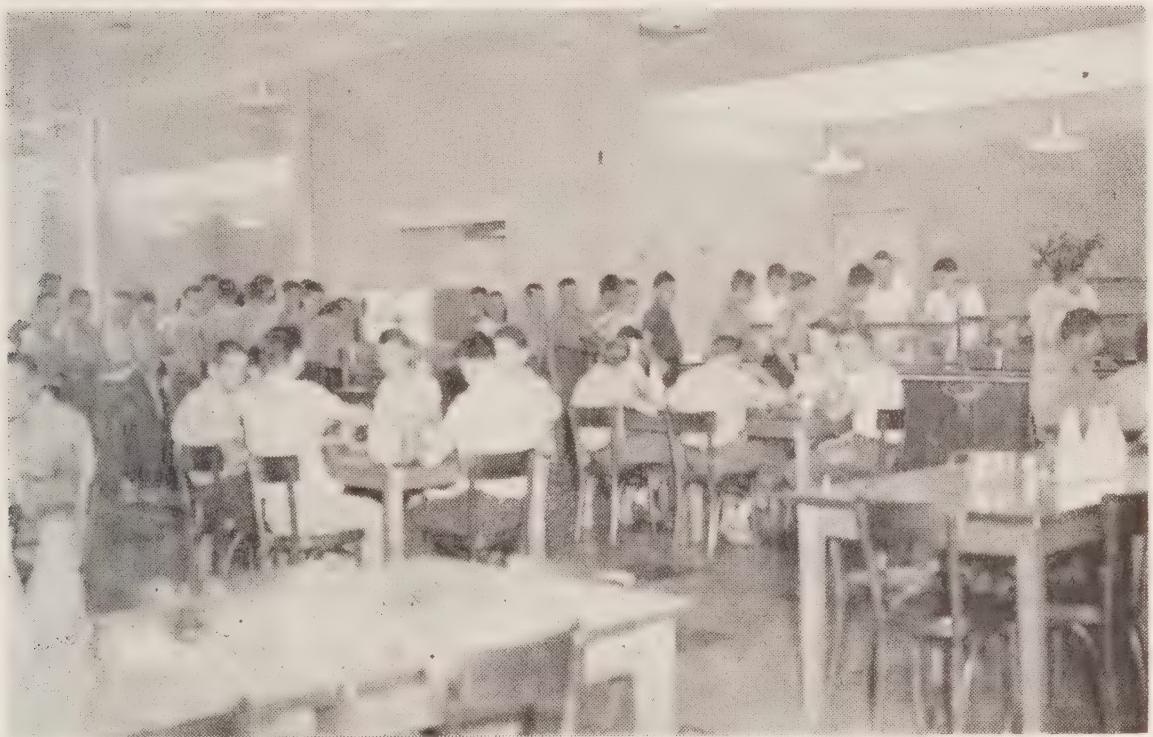
Length of Time	Number Released	
	Year Ended June 30, 1953	Year Ended June 30, 1954
Four Months.....		1
Five Months.....		1
Six Months.....		2
Nine Months.....	1	
Ten Months.....		2
Eleven Months.....	8	12
Twelve Months.....	10	28
Thirteen Months.....	32	70
Fourteen Months.....	57	47
Fifteen Months.....	39	15
Sixteen Months.....	20	13
Seventeen Months.....	14	12
Eighteen Months.....	10	4
Nineteen Months.....	4	4
Twenty Months.....	3	4
Twenty-one Months.....	3	2
Twenty-two Months.....	2	3
Twenty-three Months.....		1
Twenty-four Months.....	3	
Twenty-five Months.....	2	1
Twenty-six Months.....	2	
Twenty-seven Months.....		1
Thirty Months.....	1	
Thirty-four Months.....		1
Thirty-five Months.....		1
Thirty-eight Months.....	1	
Total.....	212	225
Average Stay.....	15 Months	14 Months



Meat Cutting



In the Gymnasium



"Chow Time" in the New Cafeteria

